

UNDER HIS WINGS...

Creating a Safe Place for Adoptees to Talk About Adoption

Sherrie Eldridge

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Excerpt from *Destiny and Deliverance: Spiritual Insights on the Life of Moses*, by Phillip Yancy, Max Lucado, John C. Maxwell, Jack Hayford, Joni Eareckson Tada, Tommy Barnett, Kenneth Boa and Thelma Wells. Printed with permission of Thomas Nelson Publishers.

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Dedicated to YOU!

May you learn to rest beneath the wings of the God who dearly loves you.

A Letter to You

Dear friend,

Have you ever had disconcerting thoughts about your adoption experience like, Why am terrified of rejection even though I have such loving parents? Why do I think so much about my birth mother when my parents have provided such a wonderful home? Why do I set myself up for failure when I could succeed?

I sure have, and so have many other adoptees. Not only have I had such thoughts, but at times I have felt guilty for having them.

These questions arise naturally because adoption is a *mixed* blessing. A blessing because God, through His incredible sovereignty, handpicked *both* your birth and adoptive parents and planned every day of your life before any one of them ever came to be. A *mixed* blessing because you have lost contact with the woman whose womb was your first home and whose heartbeat was your security for the first nine months of life.

Because of this separation from your birth mother, you may have wounded emotions that need to be healed—emotions that often contribute to current relationship problems with family members or friends.

You may also have been adopted when you were older. Perhaps you suffered abuse and/or neglect from your birth family. God weeps with you on that account and wants you to come to him and talk it out so that healing can occur.

You may be secretly yearning for a place to talk freely about your adoption experience. A safe, non-judgmental place. A place where you will find compassion and unconditional love.

Under His Wings sets the stage for you to not only find the freedom to talk about the mixed feelings that accompany adoption, but also to discover how refreshing it is to rest beneath the wings of the God who loves you dearly.

I look forward to our journey together!

Warmly, *Sherrie Eldridge*

What the Workbook Is About

This workbook is about YOU! Every part of you—body, soul and spirit! It is intended to help you determine what kind of an impact separation from your birth mother has had on your life and how to come to terms with your adoption experience.

Prepare to be challenged! Studying the Bible will be an integral part of each chapter. Why? Because complete healing cannot occur apart from God. If you have never studied the Bible, I would suggest purchasing an easy-to-understand version, such as *The Living* Bible. Be sure to bring your Bible with you and don't worry if you aren't familiar with it. We will help you! I had the same problem a few years ago. All I knew about it was a short poem I learned as a child. It went something like this: "Matthew, Mark, Luke and John...hold your horse while I get on!"

Prepare to make life-changing decisions as well! You will be asked at the end of every chapter, "What is the take-away? How is my life going to change as a result of studying and applying what I have learned in this chapter?"

For maximum growth, be sure to complete every chapter. The old adage, "You get out of it what you put into it" is true in this regard.

Before proceeding let's get an overview of the workbook. The first ten chapter titles reveal thoughts that indicate you may have buried emotions about separation from your birth mother that need to be healed. They are:

- "I feel like something's missing."
- "I often feel like I don't belong."
- "I blow up easily and hurt others."
- "I sometimes fantasize about my birth family."
- "I am confused about my identity."
- "I push myself to be perfect."
- "I am terrified of rejection."
- "I struggle with self-esteem."
- "I get uptight whenever I think about meeting my birth family."

The last five chapters contain thoughts that indicate you have come to terms with your adoption experience. They are:

- "I have a unique life purpose!"
- "I can see how God is working in my life!"
- "I can now take rejection in stride!"
- "I am amazed that God would want to be my friend!"
- "I enjoy helping others grow!"

• "I can now see my adoption experience through God's eyes!"

Now that we've seen the overview of the workbook, let's take a closer look at what we can expect in every chapter.

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How Each Chapter Is Divided...

Each chapter is divided into eight sections: "The Story of Moses," "How Moses Saw God," "How Other Adoptees Feel," "Learning About Adoption," "Putting My Feelings and Needs into Words," "Writing a Letter TO and FROM My Birth Mother," "Digging Deep for Answers to My Adoption Questions" and "Thoughts, Insights, Goals and Prayers." The flying eagle marks each section break. Here is a brief description of each chapter's sections:

The Story of Moses

You will readily identify with Moses, an adoptee who lived in biblical times and whose life history comes alive in the pages of Scripture! He will serve as our journey mate, our encourager.

Because Moses' detailed life narrative is not recorded in Scripture, we'll use a sanctified imagination to fill in the blanks.

The biblical base for each chapter's narrative appears beneath the chapter heading. Specific verses are noted in parentheses to indicate direct scriptural quotes. The New International Version of the Bible is quoted unless otherwise indicated.

How Moses Saw God

Each chapter will introduce a different name for God, which reveals Moses' growing relationship with Him. Don't be surprised if your spiritual appetite for reading the Bible is whetted and your desire for friendship with God deepened.

How Other Adoptees Feel

This section contains quotes from fellow adoptees who have courageously revealed their honest feelings about their adoption experiences. Learning that we're not alone is the first step in healing and this section will provide that much-needed assurance.

Learning about Adoption

Learning how adoption affects you and your family is a key to having healthy relationships with others. In this section, adoption specialists, authors and mental health professionals offer insights and practical ways of dealing with the issue being presented.

Putting my Feelings and Needs into Words

In this section you will be challenged to wrap words around your feelings. This is often difficult if emotions have been pushed beneath your consciousness. The fact that you most likely lost your birth mother before you could talk makes it especially difficult to describe your feelings. Hearing fellow adoptees share will help you not only identify but also verbalize your feelings.

Writing a Letter to my Birth Mother

Many adoption professionals say that writing letters TO and FROM the birth mother is the most effective way of getting in touch with buried feelings. You will be asked to do this in each chapter and periodically you will be asked to write letters to your adoptive parents and to God. You need not be afraid that you will have to read these letters aloud. You are in charge of when and where you want to share.

Digging Deep for Answers to my Adoption Questions

This section will ask you to dig into your Bible for answers and then challenge you to apply them to your life. Isaiah 55:2 says, "Why spend money on what is not bread, and your labor on what does not satisfy? Listen, listen to me, and eat what is good, and your soul will delight in the richest of fare."

Thoughts, Insights, Goals and Prayers

Recording your journey will lift your spirit during times of discouragement. You will be able to look back and see how far you have come.

This concludes our section-by-section explanation. Now let's talk about where and how to begin.

Instructions for Beginning

For individual work

Use the workbook at your own pace. Complete every chapter.

For therapist-client use

Assign one chapter and use it as a springboard for the next therapy session. Go at the adoptee's pace. It is essential that the therapist have a personal copy of the workbook.

For support group use

We suggest assigning one chapter for homework but then letting the group set the pace. It is beneficial for the same leader to facilitate the meetings. See the next page for specific instructions.

For parent-teen use

It is recommended that both parent and teen have a workbook and that they set aside a special time for dialogue about the homework. It is important that parents set aside preconceived ideas about how their teen views adoption. Parental perceptions are usually different than the adoptee's. There should be no pressure put on the adoptee to share what is uncomfortable or too personal. Let the adoptee set the pace.

Suggested Support Group Format Time Allotment: 1 ½ Hours

OPENING:	
	"Hi! My name is, and I am the facilitator for this group. I am so glad you came! I know it's often tough for us as adoptees to enter new groups. Your hands might be sweating and your mouth may be dry, but let me assure you that you are not alone."
INTRODUC	ΓΙΟΝS:
	"Let's begin by introducing ourselves to the group. I'll get the ball rolling. As I said, my name is and I was adopted at of age and grew up in I am a by profession."
	(For subsequent weeks, the leader should ask if there are any new members. If so, have them introduce themselves and then do group introductions.)
EXPLAIN G	UIDELINES:
	"We have a few group guidelines that will keep us on the right track. If you get off track, I will <i>gently</i> remind you by saying something like, 'I think we're getting stuck here.'
	The guidelines are:
	1. Don't feel any pressure to shareit's perfectly acceptable to

2. No advice should be given unless requested.

4. What is shared must remain confidential.

3. All experiences will be honored.

5. We will begin and end on time."

LET'S BEGIN:

just listen.

"Now, let's open our workbooks to page _____. The title of this chapter is ______. I will read each section heading and question and then ask you to respond whenever the time seems appropriate. We're not in a rush, so just relax as we begin."

DISCUSSION:

Move the group through each chapter section by asking questions like, "Who would like to share from this section?" Or, "Who had a good time on this question and would like to share?" If discussion takes a different direction than you expected, don't stress! You want your group to be spontaneous!

CLOSING:

"What a great time we've had! Thanks so much for what you shared with the group tonight. We will close our meeting by saying the Lord's Prayer together. Let's bow our heads.

Our Father, who art in heaven,
hallowed be thy name.
Thy kingdom come,
thy will be done on earth as it is in heaven.
Give us this day our daily bread,
and forgive us our trespasses
as we forgive those who trespassed against us.
Lead us not into temptation,
but deliver us from evil.
For thine is the kingdom,
and the power, and the glory
forever.
Amen!"

DISMISS:

"Have a great week! I encourage you to connect with other group members. You can make arrangements now by exchanging phone numbers, e-mail addresses or planning a lunch together. I will see you next week. Same time. Same place." There is just one more thing that you will need to know before embarking on our journey. The first section of each chapter, entitled "The Story of Moses," may be confusing because of the many people in Moses' life. In order to lessen the confusion, the people in his life are listed on the next page along with a brief description of their relationships to Moses.

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PART I

THOUGHTS THAT MAY INDICATE YOU HAVE BURIED EMOTIONS ABOUT SEPARATION FROM YOUR BIRTH MOTHER



CHAPTER ONE

"I feel like something's missing."

Exodus 2

The Story of Moses

Jochebed felt her first labor pain late in the afternoon and by nightfall she had given birth to a beautiful baby boy.

It was a bittersweet experience for Jochebed, for death was crouching at her door.

Pharaoh, the wicked king of Egypt, in a desperate attempt to keep the Israelites from flourishing and ultimately dethroning him, issued an edict. He ordered Israelite midwives to kill all male Israelite babies at birth.

The God-fearing midwives, however, did just the opposite. They welcomed the babies into the world and tenderly placed them at their mothers' breasts.

When Pharaoh learned that the midwives were sparing the lives of the Israelite babies, he was furious and commanded that *all* male babies be drowned in the Nile River.

As her baby began to suckle, Jochebed's heart began to race, for she could hear the sound of Egyptian soldiers passing by. How would she ever keep the baby quiet? If the soldiers heard him cry, they would tear down the door and immediately kill him.

If only Amram were home. He would know what to do. But he was forced into slave labor laying brick and mortar at Pharaoh's palace. How disappointed he would be to have missed the birth of his son.

Knowing that the soldiers lurking outside could seize her baby at any given moment, Jochebed prayed, "Oh, God, please show me a way to save the life of my baby." As she prayed, the idea of placing him in a protective basket came to mind. "Yes!" she said to God, arms outstretched. "This is what I shall do when the time is right."

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"When she could hide him no longer, she got a papyrus basket and coated it with tar and pitch. Then she placed the child in it and put it among the reeds along the bank of the Nile" (v. 3-4).

Miriam, the baby's sister, stood at a distance to see what would happen.

About the same time, Pharaoh's daughter, Hatshepsut, went to the Nile to bathe and heard the frantic cry of a baby. "She saw the basket among the reeds and sent her slave girl to get it. She opened it and saw the baby. He was crying, and she felt sorry for him" (v. 5-6).

I.	weep continually, weep longer and weep bitterly. Why do you think Moses was sobbing?
2.	Do you think a small baby can remember anything? Why or why not?
3.	How do you think Moses felt in the basket?
4.	Why do you think Hatshepsut (Pharaoh's daughter) felt sorry for Moses? Do you think this is why she adopted him?
5.	How do you think Jochebed felt as she placed her beloved baby in the crocodile-infested Nile?

How Moses Saw God

Certainly at a few weeks of age, when Moses was put in the basket in the Nile, he had no concept of God. Probably all he had were sensory memories (sight, touch, etc.) of what was familiar--the sound of his mother's voice, the home where he was born and the breasts from which he nursed. As he was placed in the basket,

all that was familiar disappeared. He wept bitterly because he had lost the one with whom he had been intimately united for nine months. For the first time in his life, he was an orphan. He had no awareness of **Jehovah**--the Being who is absolutely Self-Existent, the One who in himself possesses essential life and permanent existence. Even though his mother wasn't there with Moses when he was floating on the Nile, Jehovah was. Jehovah's strong hands were holding him up and keeping him safe. Psalm 63:7-8 says, "Because you are my help, I sing in the shadow of your wings. I stay close to you; your right hand upholds me."

How Other Adoptees Feel

1. Have you ever feel like Dr.Gilbert? When?

• Dr. Richard Gilbert wrote in an article for *Jewel among Jewels Adoption News*, "I am adopted! Someone didn't want me. This became my story, my scar and my struggle. When I learned of my adoption, compounded by dynamics in my family life, I 'heard' only that someone DIDN'T want me. I was rejected somewhere and somehow, I was now different. All of this became the energy force that kept me, motivated me and often controlled me on a lifetime course of anger, debate, searching and stubborn determination to prove that 'they,' whoever the natural parents were, were wrong to give me up."

2.	Did you realize at some point that someone <i>didn't</i> want youand that to be a "chosen child" meant that you were first relinquished (placed for adoption)? If so, how old were you when you realized this?

- 3. Which of the following bulleted comments ring true for you?
- I wake up at night and cry, but I don't know why.
- Something inside doesn't feel right.
- I am crying on the inside but the tears won't come.
- I need my parents to understand that I have an invisible wound.
- I need the freedom to cry.
- I need comfort.
- If I were a diabetic, they would give me insulin. If I were deaf, they would give me hearing aids. Why don't they do anything for my wound from adoption?

Learning about Adoption

"What I discovered is what I call the primal wound, a wound which is physical, emotional, psychological and spiritual; a wound which causes pain so profound as to have been described as cellular by those adoptees who allowed themselves to go that deeply into their pain. I began to understand this wound as having been caused by the separation of the child from his biological mother, the connection to whom seems mystical, mysterious, spiritual and everlasting," says Nancy Verrier in her groundbreaking book, *The Primal Wound: Understanding the Adopted Child.*

David M. Brodzinsky, Ph.D. and Marshall D. Schechter, M.D., co-authors of *Being Adopted: The Lifelong Search for Self*, describe the loss that causes the wound: "The loss inherent in adoption is unlike other losses we have come to expect in a lifetime, such as death or divorce. Adoption is more pervasive, less socially recognized and more profound." •

Child psychoanalyst, Selma Fraiberg says in *Every Child's Birthright*: "Can a baby under one year 'remember' this traumatic separation from his original parents? No, he will probably not remember these events as a series of pictures which can be recalled. What is remembered, or preserved, is anxiety, a primitive kind of terror, which returns in waves in later life. Loss and danger of loss of love become recurrent themes or life patterns. What is preserved may be a profound moodiness or depression later in life, the somatic memory of the first tragic loss, which returns from the unremembered past even, ironically, at moments of pleasure and success. What is preserved is the violation of trust, of the ordered world of infancy in which love, protection and continuity of experience are invested in people. The arbitrary fate that broke the first human bonds may damage or shatter that trust, so that when love is given again it may not be freely returned. And finally, what is preserved is likely to be a wound to the embryonic personality in the first year which may have profound effects upon later development."

Putting My Feelings and Needs into Words

1. How do you feel as you embark on this journey of talking about adoption indepth? Circle the words that apply and then explain why you circled them in the lines that follow.

I really don't want to be doing this. Adoption is no big deal to me. I am terrified. I am nervous. I doubt this book is going to help me. I am afraid my adoptive parents will be hurt. I feel a fierce loyalty to my adoptive parents and would never do anything to jeopardize our relationship. Great...I love talking about adoption. I look forward to this because I have a need to be with other adoptees and hear their experiences. I am excited about this...I have never had such an opportunity!

	How often was/is adoption discussed in your home?
	When did you learn you were adopted?
	If you could sum up your adoption experience in one word, what would it be?
1	Describe your perception of adoption (parents bringing me into their house; baby in a basket, baby in a dumpster, baby on the steps of a church, parents picking baby out, parents so happy when they lay eyes on you, the day you lost your birth mother, etc).
-	

6. Draw a picture illustrating the perception from question #1 (how you feel as you embark on this journey). Use only your left hand (or right if you are left-handed).

How do you think your birth mother felt at your birth?
Do you know the circumstances that prompted her decision to place you for adoption? If not, or if so, how does this make you feel?
How do you think your adoptive parents felt when they first saw you?
Do you ever feel like something's not right inside? You're all mixed up, but can't even explain it? If so, when, where?
Do you ever feel like you are crying on the inside, yet tears won't come? If so, how long does the feeling last?
What do you need most when you are feeling confused and mixed up inside? List specific ways of getting this need met.
Triting a Letter to My Birth Mother Write a letter TO your birth mother about the possibility that you were deeply wounded when she disappeared from your life.

2.	Write a letter to yourself FROM your birth mother, expressing thoughts and feelings you think she would want you to know about her reasons for placing you for adoption and how she feels about what you have
	just said in your letter to her.
	igging Deep for Answers to my Adoption uestions
1.	Read Psalm 91: 4. Where are we to seek safety when we have conflicting or anxiety-producing thoughts about our separation from our birth mothers?
2.	Read Psalm 139:13. What does this say about who created you?
3.	Read Psalm 139:15. Were you ever alone?
4.	Read Psalm 139:16a. Who saw your unformed body?

5.	Read Psalm 139:16b. Who planned every day of your life?
6.	In light of this Psalm, what conclusions do you draw about yourself?
7.	What do Psalms 61:3-4 and 91:4 mean in practical terms? How does it apply to your life situation right now?
8.	If you're not sure about this "wound" resulting from separation from your birth mother, what should you seek more than anything? See John 8:32.
12.	What is the "take away" for you after completing this chapter? How will your life change as a result of your study?
Wo stu	houghts, Insights, Goals and Prayers build you be willing to ask God to make himself real to you as you begin this dy? If so, record your request. If not, perhaps you could ask God to create a ling heart within you.

Now that we've identified the "core issue" (separation from your birth mother), and the feelings that often accompany it, we'll examine another feeling that often impacts the adoptee's relationship within the adoptive family—feeling like you don't belong.



CHAPTER TWO

"I often feel like I don't belong."

Exodus 2

The Story of Moses

When Pharaoh's daughter, Hatshepsut, heard the baby's cry, an adoptive mother's heart was born. This was an Israelite baby. A baby her father wanted dead. What would he say if he learned that she had rescued a baby that he declared must die?

"What great lengths this baby's mother must have gone to in order to save his life," Hatshepsut might have said to herself. The little ark was so carefully sealed that not even a drop of water reached the baby. "What loving hands must have prepared this for him."

Jochebed's daughter, Miriam, watched the events unfold from afar. When she saw Hatshepsut's concern about the baby's need for nursing, she approached her saying, "Shall I go and get one of the Hebrew women to nurse the baby for you" (v. 7)?

"Yes, go!" she replied. Miriam rushed to her mother with Hatshepsut close behind. Hatshepsut said to Jochebed, "Take this baby and nurse him for me, and I will pay you" (v. 6-10).

Thus, in an incredible turn of events, Jochedbed once again held the child she cherished. Oh, how good it felt to put his little head on her shoulder and cuddle him! How soft was his skin, how familiar his cry.

It seemed hard to believe that the daughter of the one who wanted the baby killed was the one who snatched him from the jaws of death.

When he was old enough to be weaned (around three years of age), Moses' parents took him to Hatshepsut for adoption as they had promised.

As Jochebed dressed her little boy for the last time, uncontrollable tears flowed. Amram was in the other room silently rehearsing a child-like explanation of the upcoming event for his son. "Where should I begin?" he may have wondered. "How can a three year-old child possibly understand that we are doing this to save his life? What if my son wonders if we are giving him to Hatshepsut because something is wrong with him or because we don't love him?"

As Amram explained the dreaded event to his son, the boy buried his face in Amram's lap while Amram held him close. "No, papa! Me stay here with you and mama!"

In silence, the little family gathered his belongings and walked together to Pharaoh's palace.

Hatshepsut eagerly awaited their arrival.

The boy clung to Jochebed as they approached the palace doors. Jochebed lifted him up and carried him inside as he tucked his head beneath her chin. It was hard to believe her son was already three.

Knock! Knock! Knock!

A servant opened the palace door and ushered them in. Hatshepsut met them with arms outstretched. She was dressed in Egyptian finery—quite a contrast to the Israelite dress to which the boy was accustomed.

After a few minutes of exchanging pleasantries, Amram and Jochebed said, "We have to go now, son. You will be staying here with this nice lady. We love you and will never forget you."

As Jochebed placed her son in Hatshepsut's arms, he screamed, "Mama, papa, don't go! Miriam! Aaron!"

They gave him one last hug as he cried, "Mama, papa, please don't leave!"

Even though Jochebed and Amram's hearts were breaking, they were confident that God had saved him for a specific role in history—he was adopted for a purpose. And so they left, putting their trust in God.

The first thing Hatshepsut did was to give her new son a name. "I named him Moses because I drew him out of the water" (v. 10).

What name did he have for three years in his birth family's home? Surely it must have been a Hebrew name. But now he was to be called by another name--an Egyptian name.

Little Moses felt all mixed up inside. If he were able to put his feelings into words he might have said, "I don't feel like I belong to anyone. I don't belong to my adoptive mother or my birth parents."

1.	If you were Moses, how would you have felt when your parents, brother and
	sister turned their backs and left you behind? Give specific words that would
	describe his emotions as well as behavior.

How Moses Saw God

Parents model the character of God for their children. Moses had learned to trust his parents to meet every one of his needs. But then they gave him to a stranger as soon as he was weaned. He not only lost the nursing relationship with his mother, but also his home and relationships with his father, sister and brother. Perhaps Moses transferred his child-like interpretation of this apparent betrayal to God, thus seeing him as a betrayer. He had yet to come to know God as **El Shaddai**. "El" means God. "Shaddai" comes from the word "breast" and means the All-Sufficient One, the Pourer or Shedder forth of blessings. El Shaddai was invisibly there with Moses, providing a spiritual breast for Moses' spirit. "My grace is sufficient for you, for my power is made perfect in weakness" (II Corinthians 12:9).

How Other Adoptees Feel

Circle the bulleted statements you identify with from the following:

- Even though I knew both my birth and adoptive parents, I felt like I didn't belong anywhere.
- There was a different role in the family for me as an adoptee.
- After my reunion with my birth family, I still didn't feel like I belonged anywhere.
- I felt like a square peg in a round hole in my adoptive family.
- I have always felt different.
- I go from group to group, trying to find a place where I fit in, and then when I realize I don't, I conform to the behavior and identity of the group.
- I used to lay awake at night and wonder why she didn't keep me.
- I am afraid of new situations.

- I need to verbalize the unspeakable feelings I have toward my birth parents for giving me up. Feelings like rage, hate and confusion.
- I need to be able to share these feelings with my adoptive parents.
- I need a "safe," non-judgmental person or group with whom I can share my pain. ◆

Well-respected adoption educator, Marcy Wineman Axness speaks about feelings of betrayal in this metaphor:

Betrayal

Betrayal curls through my soul like a sunken steel mesh that buttresses skyscrapers. I can't quite see it, but it's what I'm built on. It wrinkles my life, and bristles in me in inappropriate ways.

All future betrayals found an anchor in that first foundational trauma, and reverberated off the walls of the gaping wound in my soul.

What took its place was the stand-in-for-me, the one which would conform and smile and not hurt, who would fit in nicely with the life my adoptive parents constructed for me.

And thus, the betrayal continued—my needs were always obscured by their own—but I didn't feel it any more, consciously. I didn't feel much at all. Except that, paradoxically, I felt betrayal everywhere, projected it onto well-meaning but forgetful friends, or bosses just doing their jobs, or lovers simply being human.

Learning about Adoption

David M. Brodzinsky, Ph.D. and Marshall D. Schechter, M.D. write in *Being Adopted...The Lifelong Search for Self*, "Adoptees in particular have many conflicting elements in their lives...an adoptee's amended birth certificate says he was born to one set of parents, and his own parents tell him he was born to another. He was told he was relinquished because his birth mother loved him, yet he knows from experience that he never wants to be far from the people he loves. He hears from some people that he is a chosen child, yet he hears from others that being adopted is not as good as living with your 'real' parents. The search, then, is an attempt to reconcile cognitive dissonance, to bring order out of a sense of chaos."

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Nancy Verrier, renowned author of *The Primal Wound: Understanding the Adopted Child* says "Many adoptees have told me that they find it difficult to believe in a God who allows babies to be separated from their mothers. It violates their sense of order in

the universe, replacing order and meaning with chaos and terror. There is a sense of being a mistake, of having no right to exist in the world. There is no sense of belonging in the family into which they were placed, that into which they were born, or in the universal schema."

Putting My Feelings and Needs into Words

Can you identify situations that trigger those feelings of not belonging? Be specific.
What do you do when you feel this way? Isolate yourself? Conform to the expectations of others? Describe situations and behaviors.
Do you think feeling different is the same as feeling like you don't belong so, explain.
Do you feel betrayed by your birth mother because she placed you for adoption? Explain.
Many adoptive parents explain the birth mother's decision to place the b for adoption by saying, "She did it because she loved you." How does

7.	Give your reaction to this statement: "Adoption is the loving option."
8.	Have you ever felt betrayed by God because he allowed your life to be touche by adoption? Explain why or why not.
W	riting a Letter to my Birth Mother
1.	Write a letter TO your birth mother, expressing feelings of not belonging betrayal or your deep desire to belong. What part did she play in this?
2.	Write a letter FROM your birth mother, imagining what she may say in response to your letter.

Digging Deep for Answers to my Adoption Questions

1. Read Psalm 27:10. What does God promise when our birth parents abandon

	in the Bible named Job lost all his family. What impact did this have his perception of God? Read Job 23:8-9.
How d	d Job calm himself? See Job 23:10
What is	
	s the "take away" for you from this chapter? How will your life change?
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Feeling like you don't belong goes so deep that even good relationships with both adoptive and birth families don't completely erase the pain. However, it is possible for the wound to be diminished. Before it can be diminished, however, we must examine the scab over the wound of separation from your birth mother, which is anger. We will talk about that next.



CHAPTER THREE

"I blow up easily and hurt others."

Exodus 2

The Story of Moses

Moses is now an adult. A puzzling adult. Puzzling to others as well as himself.

Word had it that as a kid he had a short fuse. Temper tantrums in the palace were common, accompanied by deep hostility toward Hatshepsut, his adoptive mother.

From where did this anger come? And why was his adoptive mother usually the brunt of it?

One day Moses' anger hit an all-time high when he saw an Egyptian brutally abusing a Hebrew slave. As he watched the man being ruthlessly kicked and beaten, he snuck up from behind and grabbed the Egyptian by the neck. He began punching him mercilessly, first in the face, then in the stomach. Within seconds, the Egyptian was dead. The other Hebrew man who was there fled as Moses looked frantically from left to right, to see if anyone else had witnessed the murder. He fell to the ground, and with sweat running from his brow, he furiously shoveled huge handfuls of sand to make a hole big enough to bury the body.

The following day, he intervened in yet another dispute-- this time between two Hebrew men. "What are you arguing about? Can I help?" he might have asked.

When one of them asked if he was a self-appointed judge like he had been the day before, adrenaline pumped through Moses' veins at an all-time high. With teeth



clenched and body stiffened, he fled as fast as he could in the opposite direction toward the backside of the desert.

Perhaps there he would be safe from his life crime-stained life. Perhaps there he could begin life anew.

2.	What do you think was going through his head as he ran to the backside of the desert?

How Moses Saw God

Those who are wounded wound others. Moses was wounded profoundly when he lost his birth family, his heritage and his history. In the years to come, he would come to know **Jehovah-rophe**, the Healer of life's sicknesses and sorrows. Exodus 15: 26b says, "...for I am the Lord, who heals you."

How Other Adoptees Feel

- I am angry at my birth mother—she put me into the arms of a stranger when I had no say in the matter.
- My anger comes out at the strangest times.
- I am angry with God for touching my life with adoption. Why did He choose me to suffer like this?
- I am angry when others treat me like a child—like hospital officials do when I request a copy of my birth record. They say to me in a condescending voice, "Now, dear, are you an adoptee?"
- I am angry that my birth parents abandoned me.

- I am angry that I can't have a "normal" birth certificate. I have to have an amended one that removes any record of my history.
- I can't get hold of the idea that she (my birth mother) is alive and went on with life without me.
- I need to know that it is permissible for me to be angry with God about my adoption and that he welcomes my anger and is big enough to handle it.
- I need to know that anger means I am beginning to heal. The part of me that has been shut down is coming to life.

1.	Underline the bulleted statements above that apply to you. Record any thoughts
	that come to mind as you think about what you have underlined.

Learning about Adoption

"Anger, the other side of depression, is always waiting to be tapped in the adoptee. Anger that adoptees have built up over the years can erupt as uncontrollable rage. There is the unexpressed anger that they are adopted; anger that they are different; anger that they are powerless to know their origins; anger that they cannot express their real feelings in a family climate of denial. When this anger is allowed to build in a child over the years, it will eventually surface as aggression—stealing, setting fires, destroying property—and if left unresolved, as violence," writes Betty Jean Lifton, *Journey of the Adopted Self.* •

Carol Kimissaroff, in an article entitled "The Angry Adoptee," appearing in *Quest: The Newsletter for KinQuest*, says, "What are adoptees angry about? Lots of things. They're angry with people like me because we gave them away. They need an explanation or an apology. Of course they can't get one because we're nowhere to be found, which frustrates them and makes them mad as hell. Some are also angry because we sent them away from their 'kind,' abandoning them to an environment in which they suffer chronic, cumulative and vast feelings of unacceptability. They're angry with people like you (adoptive parents) because they can't explore the subject of adoption openly. Why? Because it makes you cringe. They're also angry because you don't understand how they feel, or worse, denigrate their feelings because you can't relate to them...They are also angry because people in general treat adopted people differently: school teachers typecast them, health-care professionals treat them as medical risks, outsiders consider them inferior by assuming that they are the spawn of people who came 'from the other side of the tracks.'"•

John Bowlby says in *Separation, Anxiety and Anger*, "Anger is a response to separation..."

Putting my Feelings and Needs into Words 1. Do you see anger as a significant problem in your life? Do others? Explain. 2. What types of situations provoke your anger? 3. When you were growing up, did you throw temper tantrums? At what age? 4. Can you recognize when you are angry? Do you have physical symptoms that accompany it (sweaty palms, racing heart, dry mouth, etc.)? 5. Were you allowed to express your anger in your adoptive home? 6. How did your parents react when you expressed anger? 7. Has anyone ever given you permission to be angry? 8. Make an "anger list."

Have you ever experienced depression (the flip side of anger)? When?
What do you do when you are depressed?
Has anyone ever celebrated your anger, recognizing it is a necessary step in the healing process? Who? When?
What do you need most when you are angry? After you are angry?
What are some healthy ways of managing your anger?
What are some options for managing depression?
Triting a Letter to my Birth Mother If you are aware of any anger about your birth mother placing you for adoption, write a letter TO her expressing it.

igging Deep for Answers to my Adoption
uestions
Read Ephesians 4:26. What does God say about anger?
Put Ephesians 4:26 in your own words.
Read Ephesians 4:26-27. What happens when we don't deal with anger on a daily basis?
Read Matthew 12:20. What is God's promise to those who are depressed?

5. What does God promise to those who are depressed in Psalm 18:28?

What did Job learn when he felt like he was in the dark? See Job 12:22. What is the "take away" for you this week? How will your life change?	What is the "take away" for you this week? How will your life change?		
What is the "take away" for you this week? How will your life change?	What is the "take away" for you this week? How will your life change? Thoughts, Insights, Goals and Prayers	•	What did Job learn when he felt like he was in the dark? See Job 12:22.
		•	What is the "take away" for you this week? How will your life change?
Thoughts Incights Goals and Prayers	Thoughts, msights, doars and Trayers		

If we don't deal with the anger resulting from the original adoption wound that we discussed in chapter one, it comes to the surface when we least expect it. Keeping it submerged beneath our consciousness is like trying to keep a beach ball submerged under water. It is impossible! Sooner or later, it pops up! If we keep anger submerged, it turns into depression. Sometimes serious depression. In order to manage painful emotions, many of us fantasize about our birth families. That is a way of escape. We will talk about that next.



CHAPTER FOUR

"I sometimes fantasize about my birth family."

Exodus 2

The Story of Moses

On his way to the backside of the desert to a place called Midian, Moses met and then married a woman named Zipporah. She bore him a son, and Moses named him Gershom, which means, "I have become an alien in a foreign land" (v. 22).

In this new life as a married man and father, Moses became a shepherd for his father-in-law, Jethro. Needless to say, it was a cultural shock going from a pampered life in a palace to tending sheep in the hills of Midian.

While tending sheep, he could slip away into a state of fantasy. At times he would imagine himself being rescued and loved by a strong, compassionate person. At other times, he envisioned himself as a member of a happy family gathered around the fireside, laughing and singing.

Sooner or later, however, the euphoria from the fantasies turned into disappointment, frustration and anger. Even though the happy family and nurturing person were within sight through fantasy, they were just out of reach in real life.

Moses had no idea that he was subconsciously grieving for the family he lost at adoption.

One evening when Moses was deep in thought, bright orange flames illuminated the sky. For the first time in his life, his attention was drawn away from the fantasy to a power greater than his pain.

How Moses Saw God

Moses probably knew only about dead Egyptian gods that he had been taught about in his adoptive home. He had no idea that there was a living God who was drawing him into a personal relationship. He had come face to face with **Jehovah-Shammah**, the God who makes his presence real and felt. "If anyone hears my voice and opens the door, I will come in and eat with him, and him with me" (Revelation 3:20b).

How Other Adoptees Feel

My Fantasy
-Amy van der Vleit

The non-identifying information fact sheet tells me,
as I scan it for the millionth time for the answers to my questions, that reading, golf, and water-skiing were their hobbies.

The irony of it,
for they are mine as well.
Wouldn't it be lovely to share just one
sun-soaked afternoon on the lake with my knight in shining armor, and the woman whose face
I search for in a crowd? ◆

"I was growing without a foundation—a tree without roots. I felt alienated and as I grew, so did my need to know. I often envisioned my biological father as a princely figure, a charming knight in shining armor who could solve any problem I ever had. As I continued through life, I pushed these thoughts to the back of my consciousness, yet still he found his way into my dreams. In one particularly vivid dream, we were in a peaceful green meadow with tall grass and multi-colored flowers. This is what I envision heaven to be. He was on one side of a small wooden fence, I on the other. I could not distinguish the features on his face, but he was tall and blonde, like an angel." •

-Tammy Kling

"I never thought I would meet him first. I thought it would be her, the beautiful phantom Barbie doll who stole my hidden fantasies and my darkest nightmares. But in the end, it was my biological father who became real first—the shadowy,

formless life-giver whom I, as an adopted child, rarely thought of. My defenses wrote him off as a classic gun-and-run teenage father. I assumed he simply would have farmed me out to grandmothers or aunts for raising, had he nabbed custody." •

-Tamara Kerrill

Robert Anderson, M.D., in his autobiography, *Second Choice* writes, "I have had difficulty bringing my birth mother down to earth. I have loved her and hated her, but she has always lived above the clouds. Everyone's mother initially resides with the gods, but she usually comes down to earth when the weather clears. Repression has a way of keeping the weather inclement. Also, one more reluctantly leaves a goddess if he has never lived with her...we search more for our image of the person we have lost than for the actual person." •

"I always liked TV shows oriented toward the ideal family. In fact, I got obsessed with them. I was looking for loving, caring parents that I made up in my mind. I fantasized about my birth mother. She lived in a brick home, but had no face." ◆
-Greg Ebert

- I need to be able to verbalize my fantasies.
- My deepest fantasy is to be held in my birth mother's arms.
- I don't know if I have adoption fantasies.
- I have always feared that my birth mother would be a bag lady.
- I need to learn that fantasy is a normal aspect of an adoptee's emotional life.
- I need to know that I need not feel guilty for having adoption fantasies, for without them, the pain would have been unbearable.

Which of all the previous quotes is the most meaningful to you? Why?

Learning about Adoption

Betty Jean Lifton, in *Journey of the Adopted Self*, writes, "Adopted children spend an exorbitant amount of psychic time in fantasy. They may seem to be sitting quietly in their rooms, or just looking out the window, when really they are deep in the Ghost Kingdom imagining scenarios that might have been or still might be... These fantasies are not just the passing fancies with which most people empower themselves at various periods of their lives but actual reality for the adoptee's inner, secret self. They are the mother replacement: the comfort zone that the mother did not provide. They serve the function of the surrogate rag doll that experiential monkeys are given after their real mother has been taken away. They are also a form of grieving, of conjuring up the lost mother, in the same way

that children grieving for lost parents are known to conjure up their ghosts. Adoptee fantasies serve a different purpose from those of the non-adopted: they are an attempt to repair one's broken life-narrative, to dream it along."

Putting My Feelings and Needs into Words

1.	Have you idealized certain men or women (mentors, teachers, priests, rabbis, pastors, parents of friends)?
2.	What are your expectations for yourself and for others?
3.	Do you have any repetitive nightmares? If so, describe.
4.	Do people tend to disappoint you? When? How?
5.	Are you ever so deep in thought that you miss turns while you are driving? If so, describe.
5.	Is there anyone with whom you feel comfortable sharing your fantasies? If not who would be a possibility?
7.	Many adoptees say that their deepest fantasy is to be held in their birth mothers' arms. Do you identify with this? If so, how do you think it would be? If not, what <i>is</i> your deepest adoption fantasy?

8.	Draw a picture with your left hand of what you think it would be like to have never been adopted and to have grown up with your birth family. Then explain it to the person you are working through this workbook with, if you feel comfortable doing so.
7.7	Initing a Latton to may Digth Mathem
	Vriting a Letter to my Birth Mother Write a letter TO your birth mother, describing fantasies (dreams) about what she is like.
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2.	Write a letter of response FROM your birth mother, revealing what you think her deepest fantasies would be about you and how you think she would respond to your fantasies about her.

Digging Deep for Answers to my Adoption Questions

. What does God promise will happen if you trust him to heal you from need to have adoption fantasies? See Psalm 22:5.	
	n the
How will your life change this week as a result of working through this chapter?	

Thoughts	s, Insigh	its, Goa	ıls and l	Prayers	

As adoptees, we need not be ashamed of the adoption fantasies we have entertained about the perfect family or parent. They were God's gift to keep us safe from unbearable pain until we were ready to deal with it. Because we may have spent time fantasizing, we can become confused about our identity. We'll talk about that next.



CHAPTER FIVE

"I am confused about my identity."

Exodus 3

The Story of Moses

One lonely night when Moses was tending the flock of Jethro, his father-in-law, he led the sheep to the far side of the desert and came to the mountain of God. All of a sudden, a blazing light broke the darkness. "There the angel of the Lord appeared to him in flames of fire from within a blazing bush" (3:2).

Moses stopped dead in his tracks with his eyes fixed on the burning bush. "Why is it so bright? Why doesn't the scraggly little thing burn up? Why don't the shooting flames extinguish?" he may have asked himself.

"I will go over and see this strange sight—why the bush does not burn up" Moses said to himself (v. 3).

When the Lord saw that he was coming to check it out, he called to him from within the bush, "Moses. Moses" (v. 4)!

"Here I am," Moses said, wondering where the voice was coming from (v. 4b).

"Do not come any closer. Take off your sandals, for the place you are standing is holy ground" (v. 5).

"Holy ground?" Moses may have said, furrowing his brows. "WHAT is holy ground?"

"I am the God of your father, the God of Abraham, the God of Isaac and the God of Jacob" (v. 6).

"The God of my father?" Moses may have said. "Which father? My birth father or my adoptive father? I get so confused whenever family heritage is discussed."

"When I was young," he may have thought, "my birth parents probably taught me about the God of Israel, but my adoptive mother taught me about the Egyptian gods. I am so confused."

1.	Do you think Moses had any idea that God was involved in his adoption?
2.	When the voice said, "I am the God of your father," do you think he was aware of a God who was alive and who spoke to individuals?

How Moses Saw God

Moses had yet to learn about **El-Olam**, God of eternity, or God, the Everlasting One. His sovereignty extends through the passing of time and beyond our ability to see or understand. Moses would have to learn to trust in God's sovereign plan in allowing his life to be touched by adoption.

How Other Adoptees Feel

- When others ask about my nationality, I am so embarrassed. I don't even know what it is.
- Before my adoptive parents died they told me that I would inherit all that they had. I didn't even want it. It didn't seem like it was mine.
- I absolutely hate it when our class is asked to do a family tree assignment. My family tree has no pattern. It would have to be two trees instead of one.
- When our class is asked to bring an ethnic dish to pass, I feel like I can't bring anything.
- Who are my *real* parents?
- I feel like an alien.
- None of the above.

Learning about Adoption

Betty Jean Lifton writes in *Journey of the Adopted Self*: "One night at a dinner party I listened as my host mused about his children: his son looks like his grandfather, but does not have his disposition; his first daughter has his reserved and deep nature; his second

daughter looks like his wife's brother and shares his interest in science. Without being conscious of it, he was telling me how his children are connected to the family. Adopted children never hear their parents make such conversation. They don't know who they resemble or who resembles them, whose interests and talents they share. They suffer from what is called 'genealogical bewilderment'—a lack of knowledge of one's real parents and ancestors."

Putting my Feelings and Needs into Words

1.	Do you ever feel like an "alien?" Like you weren't really born, but were just dropped into your adoptive family? Explain.
2.	How does it feel not to share looks or personality with your adoptive family?
3.	If you were asked to draw your family tree, how would you do it? Draw it on the space provided on the following page.
2.	How did you feel when drawing the family tree?

3. Do you believe you have a "dual identity" because you were adopted? If so, how will you get a true sense of who you really are?

Writing a Letter to my Birth Mother Write a letter TO your birth mother about your confusion about your identity, if you struggle with this. If not, write her about what stood out to you in this chapter.
Write a letter FROM your birth mother, expressing feelings and thoughts she may want to convey to you.
igging Deep for Answers to my Adoption
uestions
Read Romans 8:28-29. What does God promise to do in and through the confusing things of life for those who belong to him?
Read Romans 11:17. How could you liken this verse to adoption? Who is the wile olive shoot?
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

1.	With application to adoption, what does the olive shoot receive from the root? Who do you think the root is and what does the shoot receive from it?
	What does God promise you will become? See Isaiah 61:3b.
•	What is the "take away" from this chapter? How will your life change?
	houghts, Insights, Goals and Prayers

that next.

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CHAPTER SIX

"I push myself to be perfect."

Exodus 3

The Story of Moses

"...Moses hid his face because he was too afraid to look at God" (3: 6b).

"Since this God knows my nationality and my name, what else does he know about me?" Moses might have thought. "Does he know that I killed an Egyptian and buried him in the sand? I have done all I could do to make up for that. I have tried to live a good life. I have literally driven myself to be the best shepherd, father and husband possible."

This was the perfection Moses sought and this was the "persona" he projected to everyone he knew. However, in spite of all his efforts, Moses had a pervasive feeling that he was never doing well enough or being good enough. This was the part of his personality he guarded with his life. This was the real Moses. The accompanying emotions were so intense that he felt like running away. Rage. Resentment. Fear. Anxiety.

1. Do you think Moses was aware that he behaved in ways that weren't in line with who he really was? That he acted the opposite of how he felt on the inside?

2.	Do you think Moses thought he had to be perfect before God would accept him and use him?

How Moses Saw God

Moses was getting to know God as El-Roi--the God who sees all. He had yet to learn that the God that sees all looks through a lens of mercy.

How Other Adoptees Feel

- I have mile-high walls of defenses.
- I try to do everything perfectly so that others won't reject me.
- My repressed emotions are so powerful that whenever I get close to accessing them in therapy, I shut down.
- Others have trouble "reading me."
- I am the greatest actor/actress in the world.
- I became super-wife, super-mom and super-woman to keep my pain at bay.
- I have gone through life at the speed of a shining bullet.
- I ought to do better.
- I am never pleased with myself.
- I followed the path of "the good adopted son."
- I need to know that God has a plan for my life—that I have a role to play in history.

1.	Which of the bulleted statements do you identify with and why?

Learning about Adoption

David Seamands writes in *Healing for Damaged Emotions*: "What are *Super You* and *Real You? Super You* is a false idealized image you think you have to be in order to be loved and accepted. *Super You* is an imaginary picture of yourself. Since you have been programmed to believe that no one will love you if he gets to know the real you, you strive to become *Super You*, to gain love and acceptance. This distortion extends even to God, who is Absolute Perfection, who demands perfection, and to whom you must

somehow present only your good side. You must let God see only *Super You*, not *Real You*."◆

Marcy Axness describes her drive for perfectionism in an article entitled, "Many Hands: An Adoptee's Healing Journey," in *Roots & Wings* magazine. "While inside I struggled, outside I strained to present a status-quo face. I wore J. Crew, cooked nutritious meals, went to Mommy and Me, clenched my teeth, and tried to keep it together. I was living what Clarissa Pinkola Estes calls 'the grinning depression.'" ◆

Tim Green, Fox-TV Sports host and best-selling author writes in *A Man and His Mother: An ADOPTED Son's Search*: "I was an NFL player, tough and mean, built up like a marble statue, cavalier and confident, a man's man. I guess I was those things, but at the same time, of course, I was still the boy who would cry himself to sleep over the tragic ending of a book."

Putting my Feelings and Needs into Words

1.	Do you think God loves imperfect people? Why or why not?
2.	Do you condemn yourself for no reason? Explain.
3.	Are you willing to ask God if he has a special plan for your life?
4.	Do you dread condemnation from God? If so, for what?
5.	Do you compare yourself to others? If so, who and when?
6.	Do you project an "I-have-it-all-together" image to others, yet feel depressed inwardly? Explain.

List some of the ways you project yourself as having it "all together." Are you depressed on the inside but grinning on the outside? Writing a Letter to my Birth Mother Write a letter TO your birth mother about your need to be perfect. Write a letter FROM your birth mother as she discovers your need to hide your true feelings.		
Are you depressed on the inside but grinning on the outside? Writing a Letter to my Birth Mother Write a letter TO your birth mother about your need to be perfect. Write a letter FROM your birth mother as she discovers your need to hide		
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		Write a letter TO your birth mother about your need to be perfect. Write a letter FROM your birth mother as she discovers your need to hide
		Write a letter TO your birth mother about your need to be perfect. Write a letter FROM your birth mother as she discovers your need to hide

Digging Deep for Answers to my Adoption Questions

	What does the Bible say about comparing ourselves to others? See II Corinthians 10: 12-13, 17-18.
R	ead Romans 5:8. When did God show his love for you the very most?
V	Vith your left hand, draw of picture of Real You and Super You.
	That life-transforming truth have you learned this week and how will it nake a difference in the days ahead?
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As adoptees, we may succeed at times by presenting a confident, picture-perfect life to others. However, beneath the veneer of perfectionism is a strong fear of rejection. We will talk about that next.



CHAPTER SEVEN

"I am terrified of rejection."

Exodus 3

The Story of Moses

Since God had seen every part of Moses, he fully expected God's bar of justice to come down on him hard. It seemed certain to Moses that God would declare him guilty for killing the Egyptian and therefore worthy only of rejection.

This fear of rejection came from the primal wound of separation from Moses' birth mother. No matter how loving the adoption plan, the disappearance of the birth mother translates to the baby as rejection. The infant carries this into all of life's relationships. Moses' fear of rejection also came from guilt—true guilt, for Moses truly had sinned when he murdered the Egyptian. In fact, he pursued a sinful lifestyle because he hadn't loved God with his whole being every moment of every day.

Much to Moses' surprise, God revealed a specific plan for his life. A plan that would relieve the suffering of the Israelites and give them freedom. "So now, go. I am sending you to Pharaoh to bring my people, the Israelites, out of Egypt" (v. 10).

"Could it be? Could it really be that God could and would use me to help accomplish his will?" Moses may have said to himself.

All of a sudden Moses' mind flooded with fear.

1. Have you ever wondered if the reason your birth mother relinquished you was because you were a bad baby? Explain.

How Moses Saw God

Moses may have thought that God was "the big fly swatter in the sky," knocking you down whenever you do wrong." Moses had an incredibly guilty conscience. More than anything, he needed forgiveness for his sins. Moses couldn't provide it for himself. If it were possible, he would have done it long ago. He had come into the presence of **Jehovah-Jireh**, which means, "The Lord will provide." It is a testimony to God's deliverance from sin. What Moses didn't know was that God required that the blood of an unblemished lamb be shed for the forgiveness of sins. The sinner would slay the lamb, take it to the high priest, who would then take it into the tabernacle and ask forgiveness from God. Years after Moses died, God himself, in the Person of his Son, became the Lamb of God that takes away the sin of the world. "The next day John saw Jesus coming toward him and said, 'Look, the Lamb of God, who takes away the sin of the world" (John 1: 29)!

Learning about Adoption

Robert S. McGee, Pat Springle and Jim Craddock write in *Your Parents and You*, "For better or for worse, parents represent God to their children. A child's emotional and spiritual foundations are to be provided by them. Most of all, parents are to model the love and strength of God to their children. They are responsible for portraying his reliability, his unconditional love, his acceptance and his purposeful discipline."

Putting My Feelings and Needs Into Words

1.	Do you "read" rejection into circumstances and relationships when there is none intended? (Example: a closed door for a part in a play, an unanswered telephone call or letter, your mail icon on your computer indicates you have no mail.) Name specific circumstances when this has occurred.
2.	What would you feel like if you, like Moses, met God personally? Would you feel guilty or peaceful? Why?

3.	Do you ever reject others before they can reject you? If so, give examples.
	Vriting a Letter to my Birth Mother Write a letter TO your birth mother about your fear of rejection, if you struggle with
	this. If not, write her about what was meaningful to you in this chapter.
4.	Write a letter FROM your birth mother, expressing feelings and thoughts you believe she may want to convey to you.
	igging Deep for Answers to my Adoption questions
1.	Read John 1:11. Who in this verse experienced rejection from family? How does this make you feel?
2.	What is the antidote to the fear of rejection and the need to be perfect? See I John 4:18.
3.	Where can you find this antidote? See Jeremiah 31:3.

4.	of rejection?
5.	What is the "take away" from this chapter? How will your life change?
T:	houghts, Insights, Goals and Prayers

A close companion of the fear of rejection is a struggle with self-esteem. We will cover that topic next.



CHAPTER EIGHT

"I struggle with self-esteem."

Exodus 3-5

The Story of Moses

Moses was becoming painfully aware of his vulnerability. When God revealed his life calling, Moses thought of every excuse in the book why he shouldn't take the job.

Lack of self-esteem was the first. "Who am I, that I should go to Pharaoh and bring the Israelites out of Egypt" (3:11)?

God answered by giving a promise: "I will be with you" (3:12).

Excuse number two was that he had no message. Nothing to say. "Suppose I go to the Israelites and say to them, 'The God of your fathers has sent me to you,' and they ask me, 'What is his name?' Then what shall I tell them" (3: 13)?

God answered by giving him a message. "I am who I am. This is what you are to tell the

Israelites: 'I AM has sent me to you'" (3:14).

Next Moses tried the "no authority" line. "Well, what if they don't believe me or listen to me and say, 'The Lord did not appear to you'" (4:1)?

God countered, "What is that in your hand" (4: 2)?

"A staff," Moses replied.

"What does that have to do with anything?" Moses might have wondered.

The Lord said, "Throw it on the ground" (4: 3).

So Moses threw it on the ground and it became a hissing snake. Moses jumped back in sheer terror.

"Reach out your hand and take it by the tail," God said.

"You've got to be kidding! Pick up a snake by the tail?" Moses was probably thinking. "Nevertheless, Moses reached out and took hold of the snake's tail and it immediately turned back into a staff in his hand" (4:1-4).

Then came excuse number three—I'm not a public speaker! "I have never been eloquent, neither in the past nor since you have spoken to your servant. I am slow of speech and tongue" (4:10).

God replied with questions about creation and then gave a tender promise. "Who gave man his mouth? Who makes him deaf or dumb: Who gives him sight or makes him blind? Is it not I, the Lord? Now go; I will help you speak and will teach you what to say" (4: 13).

"I'm just a big chicken, Lord," Moses might have thought. "... please send someone else" (4:13, emphasis mine).

At that point, God stopped nudging Moses toward his life calling. But he didn't give up on him. Instead, he tried "plan B."

"What about your brother, Aaron, the Levite? I know he can speak well. Aaron will be your spokesman before Pharaoh" (5:14).

"Whew!" Moses must have muttered beneath his breath. But then he thought, "My brother? I hardly remember him. He is just a shadowy figure from my past. I am relieved that somebody else is going to do the job, but why did God reach way back into my past and choose somebody from my birth family to do it? I am terrified that Aaron will reject me."

"He is already on his way to meet you, and his heart will be glad when he sees you," God said (4:14).

1.	Do you think Moses believed God? What might his thoughts have been?

2. Out of all the promises that God gave to Moses in the account you just read, which do you think hit the core issue for him as an adoptee?

How Moses Saw God

Moses needed to learn that God was **Jehovah-tsidkenu**—the One who is righteous and the source of *true* acceptance. He needed to learn as Paul did in Philippians 3: 7-9 (*The Message*), "All the things I thought were important are gone from my life compared to the high privilege of knowing Christ Jesus as my Master, first-hand, everything I once thought I had going for me is insignificant—dog dung. I've dumped it all in the trash so that I could embrace Christ and be embraced by him. I didn't want some petty, inferior brand of righteousness that comes from keeping a list of rules when I could get the robust kind that comes from trusting Christ—God's righteousness."

The staff was symbolic of Moses' life. God was asking him to let go of it—to give complete control to him. When Moses picked it up, it was no longer his life but the very life of God.

How Other Adoptees Feel

- I hate being in the limelight.
- I feel like a loser most of the time.
- I avoid leadership positions with a passion.
- I have a deep need to justify myself.
- Sometimes I pretend I am someone else.
- I am loyal to others to a fault, even when I am being mistreated.
- I feel so insecure.
- I look at others and wish I could be confident like them.
- I cringe at the words "illegitimate" and "bastard."
- I feel like damaged goods.
- I need to learn to trust God—to give him complete control of my life.
- I need God's assurance that searching for my lost family is acceptable and possibly beneficial.
- I need to learn God's opinion of me.
- I need God's acceptance.
- 1. Which of these bulleted statements apply to you? Describe the circumstances when these thoughts and feelings are triggered.

Learning about Adoption

Nancy Verrier writes in *The Primal Wound: Understanding the Adopted Child*, "Distrust is evident, not only in the permanency of relationships, but in the goodness of self...This lack of self-esteem or self-worth is intricately intertwined with the lack of trust and fear of intimacy described by many adoptees with whom I have spoken. I guess it was best summed up by Denise, who said, 'If my own mother couldn't love me, who can?' Reassuring her that her mother did love her isn't helpful because it brings up the non sequitur: 'Your mother really loved you, so she gave you up.' This may make sense to the adult adoptee on the intellectual level, but it doesn't make any sense at all to the baby who resides within that adult."

	Do you struggle with self-esteem issues? How and when?
2.	Do you ever wish or pretend you were someone else? If so, who and when?
3.	How do you feel about being in the limelight and taking on leadership?
4.	What do you think God's opinion is of you?
	Do you ever "sabotage yourself?" In other words, do you back out of commitments when something good is going to happen or when you see that you may be successful? If so, what do you think is the belief driving the withdrawal?

Digging Deep for Answers to My Adoption Questions

1.	Look up God's answers to Moses' inadequacies in your Bible:									
	a.	"I'm not able." Philippians 4:13								
	b.	"I have nothing to say." I Corinthians 15: 3-4								
	c.	"I have no authority." Matthew 28:18-20								
	d.	"I'm not a public speaker." Philippians 2:13								
	e.	"I'm chicken!" Philippians 2:13								
2.	we and a p jev	zekiel 16: 4-7 (Living Bible) says, "On the day when you were born, you are dumped out into a field and left to die, unwanted—But I [God] came by d saw you there, covered with your own blood, and I said, 'Live! Thrive livelant in the field.' And you did! You grew up and became—a jewel among vels." Based on this verse, where was God when you were born? How does make you feel?								
3.	W	hat did he say to you? What does the word "live" mean to you?								
4.	W	hat is God's opinion of you? How does this make you feel?								

5. Based on this verse, who is the only one who can heal your lack of self-

	esteem?
6.	Draw a picture, illustrating your worth in God's eyes as a jewel among jewels.
	Letter to my Birth Mother Write a letter TO your birth mother, telling her about your level of self-esteem at different ages of your life. If you think her relinquishment of you contributed to it, tell her about it.

2.	Write a letter FROM your birth mother, expressing what you believe her response would be to your thoughts.							

	How will your life change this week? What is your action step?
_	
Γŀ _	noughts, Insights, Goals and Prayers

Just like Moses, until we yield control of our lives to Jesus Christ, it is impossible to see ourselves through God's eyes. Try as we may, we will never see our worth through accomplishments or the opinions of others. Moses finally yielded his life to God; therefore he was ready to face his greatest fear--a reunion with his birth brother, Aaron. We will talk about the thoughts and emotions that accompany such a reunion in the next chapter.



CHAPTER NINE

Exodus 4

"I get uptight whenever I think about a reunion with my birth family."

The Story of Moses

Like many adoptees, Moses probably experienced a tremendous amount of anxiety prior to his reunion with his birth brother, Aaron. "What will I say?" "How will I act?" "Will I laugh or cry?" he may have wondered.

As with all adoption reunions, there is joy as well as pain, blessing as well as a sense of loss. Moses' reunion with Aaron was probably no exception.

As he crossed the desert and neared the mountain of God, how his heart must have skipped! Flashbacks of his traumatic adoption day may have occurred or warm memories of his big brother taking care of him when he was a small child.

As he neared the mountain of God, a tall, slim figure gradually came into view.

"Moses!" Aaron shouted, running toward him, arms outstretched.

"It's so wonderful to see you!" they echoed, kissing one another, first on one cheek and then the other.

"Do you remember when we used to play together when you were little?" Aaron might have asked as they sat by the fireside that evening. "How are mother and father?" Moses probably said. "Are they still living?"

As they talked, Moses experienced feelings he had never known before. Feelings of completeness. Of peace. Of connection.

"Then Moses told Aaron everything the Lord had sent him to say, and also about the miraculous signs he had commanded him to perform" (v. 27-28).

Following this sweet time of fellowship with his long-lost brother, Moses returned to his father-in-law, Jethro, expressing his desire to return to Egypt to see if his people, the Israelites (which included his birth family) were still alive.

One can't help but wonder if a dual-theme began at this point in Moses' life, where his life calling became intricately woven together with his adoption experiences. Not only was he to fulfill the divine command by demanding that Pharaoh release the Israelites, but in a personal, adoption-related way, he was about to face his cruel adoptive grandfather, Pharaoh.

What terror must have filled his heart! He was being stretched reluctantly into a leadership role that would require that he face his greatest fears—rejection by Pharaoh and rejection by the people he would be leading,

God warned that when Aaron demanded release of the Israelites, Pharaoh would refuse to listen ten times. The result would be specific plagues upon the Egyptians. Water would change into blood. Frogs. Gnats. Flies. The livestock would be plagued. Boils. Hail. Locusts. Darkness. The Passover. The death of the firstborn.

Moses watched as Aaron spoke to Pharaoh eight times, but on the ninth confrontation, during the plague of darkness, Moses spoke alone before Pharaoh.

How interesting. It is often in our darkest hours that we embrace God's strength and grace. Moses was proving that those with the deepest fears have the greatest capacity for faith. *Finally*, he was living out his life calling!

l.	Do	you	think	the	ınıtıal	conversation	between	Aaron	and	Moses	was
	spontaneous, or did it feel a little awkward? Explain.										
			, , ,				Ι				

2.	How do you think Moses turned his fears into faith?
3.	How do you think it felt for Moses to hold his own flesh-and-blood relative in his arms and to see someone who probably resembled him physically?

How Moses Saw God

Moses was getting to know God as **Jehovah-Rohi**, his Shepherd. Like a shepherd, God would feed and lead Moses as he led the people of Israel. "I will be with you," God said earlier. What music that must have been to Moses' ears! He took this promise by faith and thus was able to step confidently into his life purpose. "He tends his flock like a shepherd: He gathers the lambs in his arms and carries them close to his heart; he gently leads those that have young" (Isaiah 40: 11).

How Other Adoptees Feel

- When I found out my birth mother's name and phone number, I was terrified.
- I need a break from adoption stuff. I am overwhelmed.
- I often wonder if my birth parents are alive.
- I am afraid to tell my adoptive parents about my desire to search.
- I am afraid that I might seem disloyal to my adoptive parents and I don't want to hurt them.
- I know my adoptive parents would be so upset by my desire to search that I would have to "protect" them.... take care of them emotionally.
- The closer I get to the feelings surrounding my past, the faster I run from them.
- I don't know what I would do if I were rejected at my reunion. I am afraid it would destroy me.
- I need someone to "hold my feet to the fire" so that I won't avoid my past.
- I need to prepare myself for possible opposition and rejection at reunion.
- I need to be reminded often that no matter what the outcome of my search, I will grow.
- 1. Which of the bulleted statements do you relate to? Why?

2.	How do you feel when you realize that other adoptees have feelings similar to yours?
3.	How have significant people in your life reacted when you expressed the desire to search for your birth family?

- 4. If you haven't expressed a desire to reunite, how do you imagine they would respond? Check whatever applies from the following:
 - Why open THAT can of worms?
 - That is such an important piece of your life. I understand why you would want to search for your birth family.
 - I always thought there would be a time for this. Go for it!
 - Let by-gones be by-gones.
 - You're asking for trouble.
 - You know who you are in Christ...that is all you need to know.
 - A quivering lip.
 - I will support you in every way possible.

Learning about Adoption

Jayne Schooler writes in *Searching for A Past: The Adopted Adult's Unique Process of Finding Identity*, "Denial or rejection stands as the greatest fear for any adopted person who makes the decision to search. Rejection is an opposing response to a shaky, uncertain extended hand. Rejection is the dashing of hope to embrace and be embraced, to love and to be loved by the one person who has existed only within the deep recesses of the heart."

1.	Have you forced yourself not to think about your birth family (denial) as well as a possible reunion with them? If so, how?

2. How would you deal with the pain if your birth relative rejected you? Have you counted the cost?

3.	What are some practical ways in which you could prepare yourself for a possible search?
P	utting my Feelings and Needs into Words
1.	How do you think it would feel to hear your birth mother's voice for the first time?
2.	With your left hand, draw the faces of your birth mother and you. (On your day of birth as well as now).
3.	Have you learned the art of being gentle with yourself while contemplating reunion—to rest when you feel overwhelmed? What do you do to calm yourself? If you don't know how to take care of yourself, what are some first steps?
4.	Do you ever feel guilt when contemplating a reunion, fearing God may not approve? If so, explain.

5.	What are your needs as you contemplate reunion or facing repressed thoughts and emotions about your birth family?
6.	What do you believe a reunion with birth relatives would do for you? What would you hope to have, if anything, after the reunion that you don't have now?
7.	How do you feel when you realize that other adoptees have similar feelings?
M	Vriting Letters to my Birth and Adoptive
	Iothers and to God Write a letter TO your birth mother, telling her your feelings about meeting her.
	Write a letter TO your birth mother, telling her your feelings about meeting
2.	Write a letter TO your birth mother, telling her your feelings about meeting

3.	Write a letter TO your adoptive mother, expressing your desires (if you have them) about reunion with your birth relatives. If you have no desire to meet them, tell her why.
4.	Write a letter FROM your adoptive mother, expressing how you imagine her feelings would be about a possible reunion. Then write what you believe she would tell you after you disclose your desire.
5.	Write a letter TO God, telling him how you feel about facing your greatest fear.
6.	Write a letter FROM God, expressing his thoughts toward you at this time.

Digging Deep for Answers to my Adoption Questions

1. Look up Ecclesiastes 3:1, 6. What does the Bible say about searching?

	d what is God's promise if you do?
	hat does "acknowledging God in all your ways" mean to you? neck what you believe is true:
•	Pray for direction. Ask him to help me learn how he works in my life. Ask him to make himself real to me. Ask him to either increase the desire for searching or take it away. Ask other Christians to pray for me.
	hat does the above verse mean when it says, "And he will make your paths raight?" Cross out what you believe is incorrect. I'll find my birth parents right away. God will comfort me with his Holy Spirit. I won't have any setbacks or frustrations. I won't experience any conflicting emotions (happy yet scared). God will make everything peachy. God will be with me every step of the way. If birth relatives reject me, God will stand by my side and strengthen me.
	hat is the "take away" for you from this chapter? How will your linange?

It is only as we face our greatest adoption fears that we are able to step confidently into the role that God has chosen for us to fulfill in history. Isn't it awesome to think he planned your life in eternity past? Just think, you are about to discover your unique footprints across the sands of time! The next chapter will aid in your discovery.

PART II

THOUGHTS THAT INDICATE
YOU HAVE COME TO TERMS
WITH YOUR ADOPTION EXPERIENCE



CHAPTER TEN

"I have a unique life purpose!"

Exodus 12-14

The Story of Moses

The final plague God would use to prompt Pharaoh to let His people go was the death of every firstborn son in Egypt.

Moses told the people about God's provision to protect them from this plague. Each Israelite man was to slaughter a lamb without defect and put some of its blood upon his doorpost. God then promised that when He saw the blood, He would pass over them. Thus came the name "Passover." He said, "No destructive plague will touch you when I strike Egypt" (12:13).

"That same night they are to eat the meat roasted over the fire, along with bitter herbs and bread made without yeast" (12:8).

This sacrificial act was a glimpse of the work of Jesus Christ on our behalf. He was the perfect Lamb of God, led to the slaughter at the crucifixion and whose blood continually protects and saves those who choose to appropriate this gift by faith. Just as the Israelites were commanded to eat unleavened bread for sustenance, so believers today are commanded to eat the Bread of Life, Jesus Christ, whenever they remember and celebrate his death, burial and resurrection while taking communion.

God then led the Israelites on the desert road toward the Red Sea. "By day the Lord went ahead of them in a pillar of cloud to guide them on their way and by night in a pillar of fire to give them light, so that they could travel by day or by night. Neither the pillar of cloud by day nor the pillar of fire by night left its place in front of the people" (13: 21-22).

When Pharaoh was told that the Israelites had fled, he took 600 of his best chariots, along with many other Egyptian chariots and officers.

The Israelites were terrified, but Moses stepped boldly into his leadership role and said, "Do not be afraid. Stand firm and you will see the deliverance the Lord will bring you today. The Egyptians you see today you will never see again. The Lord will fight for you; you need only be still" (14: 13-14).

The Israelites continued their frantic escape, with Pharaoh on their heels. When they came to the Red Sea "...the Lord drove back the sea with a strong east wind and turned it into dry land. The waters were divided, and the Israelites went through the sea on dry ground, with a wall of water on their right and on their left" (14: 21).

All of Pharaoh's chariots and horsemen followed them into the sea and God threw confusion into their minds and made the wheels of their chariots come off.

"Then the Lord said to Moses, 'Stretch out your hand over the sea so that the waters may flow back over the Egyptians and their chariots and horsemen.' Moses stretched out his hand over the sea, and at daybreak, the sea went back to its place. The Egyptians were fleeing toward it, and the Lord swept them into the sea...Not one of them survived" (14: 26-27).

When the Israelites saw the great power of the Lord, they feared God and put their trust in him and in Moses, his servant (14: 26-31).

- 1. How do you think Moses felt when he put his big toe in the Red Sea?
- 2. How do you think he felt when he saw the Red Sea part?

How Moses Saw God

Moses now saw God as **Jehovah-M'Kaddesh**, the God who sets his people apart for his peculiar possession and for his holy work. What joy Moses must have felt when he experienced the truth of II Peter 2: 9: "But you are a chosen people, a royal priesthood, a holy nation, a people belonging to God, that you may declare the praises of him who called you out of darkness and into his wonderful life."

How Other Adoptees Feel

Brian Keck, between the age of 10 and 16, was placed in 27 foster homes, three adoptive placements, two group homes and one detention center. He went on to earn a degree in social work and is now dedicating himself to become an Olympic wrestler. He said in an article for *Connections*, a newsletter published by ATTACh, "The early years of my life

had not been the fairytale that everybody dreams about. I feel that everybody has problems every day. The difference is how you deal with those problems. I could have felt sorry for myself and gone nowhere in life, but I decided I wanted to make something of myself. I feel like the luckiest guy in the world to be where I am now. I know that I had a bad childhood but why would I want to dwell on my past when I have a great future in front of me?"

Learning about Adoption

"Adoption isn't right or wrong, good or bad. It just IS. Whatever happened in the past can't be changed, but the decisions made about past experiences can be changed and replaced with joyful, life-supporting beliefs," write Jean Illsley Clarke and Connie Dawson in *Growing Up Again: Parenting Ourselves, Parenting Our Children*.

Putting my Feelings and Needs into Words

1.	Have you ever had a "Red Sea experience?" Something that seemed impossible? Could your relinquishment be an example? How about uncovering and facing your true feelings about adoption or making a phone call to your birth mother once you have found her. Record them here.
2.	What evidence is there that you have replaced painful, negative emotions with lifegiving choices?
3.	Is there a new boldness and confidence in your life? Please explain and give examples.
4.	Look back on the last eight chapters and record how feelings and perspective are evolving.

5. What are some practical ways you could "reframe" the pain and loss from relinquishment? How can you change your outlook? Examples of reframing the loss might be:
Loss becomes gain, for I can now comfort friends and family that are hurting.
Unanswered adoption questions are held in the hand of my heavenly Father.
The hole in my heart caused by relinquishment was the very thing that made me realize my need for God.
Rejections by friends or parents were invitations for friendship with God.
Other:

Writing a Letter to my Birth Mother

Write a letter TO your birth mother and tell her how you feel about the possibility of discovering your life purpose. If you feel ready, thank her for her part in your personality.

2.	Write a letter FROM your birth mother, imagining how she might respond to your discovery of what she has contributed to your life.
3.	Write a letter TO God, asking him to show you your life purpose and spiritual gifts.

4.	Write a letter FROM God about he might feel as you discover spiritual gifts and life purpose.
D	igging Deep for Answers to my Adoption Questions
1.	Read Esther 4:14. What did this uncle say to his adopted daughter about her life purpose?
2.	Read Jeremiah 1:5. What does this verse reveal about life purpose? Can you apply it to your life?
3.	Read I Corinthians 7:7. What does God state as fact in this verse?
4.	Read Romans 12: 4-8 and list all the spiritual gifts.
5.	Based on the gifts listed above, where do you see yourself? Where do others see you? Do they easily follow you (leadership)? Are their spirits lifted by your words (encouragement)? Do you love to teach biblical truthscan you explain them clearly (teaching)?
6.	Read I Corinthians 12: 7-11. List the gifts mentioned and how these gifts are to be used.

7. How will your life change as a result of studying this chapter?	
Thoughts, Insights, Goals and Prayers	
As we put our big toes into our personal Red Seas caused by the loss of our birthmothers,	
we begin to see God at work in every detail of life! Life becomes an exciting journey. We	
will talk about seeing God at work in our lives in the following chapter.	



CHAPTER ELEVEN

"I can see how God is working in my

life!"

Exodus 15

The Story of Moses

Moses had just witnessed the mighty power of God. The Red Sea parted and thousands of Israelites passed through unharmed.

God confirmed to Moses that he was fulfilling his God-given role as leader through the affirmations and trust of the Israelite people.

Moses was so full of praise to God for what he had done that he couldn't stop praising him.

Listen to his words he sang to the Lord:

"I will sing to the Lord, for he is highly exalted. The horse and its rider he hurled into the sea.

The Lord is my strength and my song; he has become my salvation.

He is my God, and I will praise him.

The Lord is a Warrior;

The Lord is his name.

Pharaoh's chariots and his army he has hurled into the sea.

The best of Pharaoh's officers are drowned in the Red Sea.

The deep waters have covered them;

they sank to the depths like a stone.

Your right hand, O Lord, was majestic in power.

Your right hand, O Lord, shattered the enemy.

In the greatness of your majesty you threw down those who opposed you.

You unleashed your burning anger; it consumed them like stubble.

By the blast of your nostrils the waters piled up.

The surging waters stood firm like a wall; the deep waters congealed in the heart of the sea.

The enemy boasted, 'I will pursue, I will overtake them. I will divide the spoils; I will gorge myself on them. I will draw my sword and my hand will destroy them.'

They sank like lead in the mighty waters.

Who among the gods is like you, O Lord?

Who is like you—majestic in holiness, awesome in glory, working wonders?

You stretched out your right hand and the earth swallowed them.

In your unfailing love you will lead the people you have redeemed.

In your strength you will guide them to your holy dwelling.

The nations will hear and tremble; anguish will grip the people of Philista.

The chiefs of Edom will be terrified, the leaders of Moab will be seized with trembling,

the people of Canaan will melt away;

terror and dread will fall upon them.

By the power of your arm they will be as still as a stone—until your people pass by. You will bring them in and plant them on the mountain of your inheritance—the place, O Lord, your hands have established. The Lord will reign forever and ever" (15: 1-18).

1.	Look back	over the so	ng of Mose	s and o	circle all	the	words	that	describe	God.
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2.	Which is the most meaningful to you and why?					

3. Draw a picture of Moses as he sings his song to the Lord.

4. If you had been in Moses' presence while he sang his song, what would you say in response to him? ("That was pretty weird." "Wow, you make me want to know God more!" "What a beautiful, powerful expression of your love for God!" "You sure are religious, Moses.")

How Moses Saw God

Moses had come to know God as **Jehovah-shalom**, the God of all peace. This is the deepest need of the human heart—to be at peace with God and with oneself. The proof that his heart was at peace was that it was filled with praise...not necessarily for what God had done, but for who God is. He was living out the chief end of man—to glorify God and enjoy him forever. Psalm 29:11 says, "The Lord gives strength to his people; the Lord blesses his people with peace."

How Other Adoptees Feel

Dr. Richard B. Gilbert, in an article entitled "Bereavement Challenges and Pathways for the Adopted" appearing in *Jewel Among Jewels Adoption News*, writes, "Through faith searching, a wonderful wife and family, supportive friends, and a new stubborn determination to be 'free,' I have recognized my right and need to affirm my God-given goodness...I have learned to see adoption not as a mark or scar, but as a gift." •

Sherrie Eldridge writes, "When I was a brand new Christian, my husband and I, along with our two young daughters, were taking a trip across country to visit relatives. As a new believer, I was silently praising God (my husband was not a Christian) as we drove through the Rocky Mountains. "What a beautiful creation God made for us to enjoy," I silently said to myself. "Even the pine trees reach up to him!"

At one point, the scenery was particularly spectacular. So spectacular that we got out of the car at a lookout point to take photos.

When it was time to go, we realized we had a problem-- we had locked the keys inside the car. Not a soul was insight, nor was there a gas station for miles.

My husband panicked. I prayed.

A few minutes later, a handsome young man in a beat-up jeep stopped to see what was the matter. When we told him that we had locked our keys in the car, he said, "Oh, don't worry about that," he jokingly said. "I'm an old Chicago car thief!"

With that, he returned to his Jeep, brought a wire coat hanger and proceeded to bend it carefully into a shape that could be inserted through the rim of the window. In seconds, the door was unlocked!

We thanked him profusely as he drove off. I know that his arrival on the scene was no coincidence. God sent him to help us. I wondered at the time if he could have been an angel in disguise. My husband took note of the miraculous intervention and began to see a loving God who is involved in the lives of his children. Each one of us felt his presence as he made himself so real to us that day." •

- Now I am glad that I was adopted!
- I don't know what my life would have been like had I not been adopted.
- I can see now why I was removed from the care of my birth family.
- I need to be reminded that God redeems the pain of adoption and works it for my good and his glory. ◆

Appreciating Life -Sherrie Eldridge

As children of God, we are all in the wonderful process of being healed by the Great Physician, Jesus. His healing can be evidenced in newfound appreciation, as we learn to enjoy him and the life he has given us.

Webster's defines "appreciation" as, "To be grateful for; to value highly; to place a high estimate on; to be fully aware of; to prize; to exercise wise judgment; delicate perception and keen insight into the worth of something."

As I took time to look back over the last few years and identify the most hurtful experiences, there came a new desire to praise God for the trials. See if you identify with any of these:

- I didn't appreciate the acceptance of Christ until I had been utterly rejected.
- I didn't appreciate his strength until I allowed myself to become weak.
- I didn't appreciate his loyalty until another betrayed me.
- I didn't appreciate his grace until I fell flat on my face.
- I didn't appreciate family living close by until they moved far away.
- I didn't appreciate the Lord's trust in me until I knew the sting of persecution.
- I didn't appreciate the light of the Lord's countenance until I sat in darkness.
- I didn't appreciate the healing balm of Gilead until I had been deeply wounded.
- I didn't appreciate the comforting shoulder of a friend until my heart had been broken.
- I didn't appreciate the abiding presence of the Holy Spirit until I felt totally abandoned.
- I didn't appreciate intimacy with God until I spent time in the desert.
- I didn't appreciate the hope of heaven until I buried a loved one.
- I didn't appreciate Jesus as Lord until my life became unmanageable.

• I didn't appreciate Jesus as my Life until I came to the absolute end of my own resources.

Learning about Adoption

Adoption specialist, James Gritter, writes in his book *The Spirit of Open Adoption*, "At heart, adoption is truly a spiritual relationship..."

	When and where has your heart been filled with praise because you knew that God was working in your behalf through the circumstances?
2.	What can you praise God for in regard to your adoption? For example, a birth mother who gave you the gift of birth, adoptive parents who gave you a home and loving family when you had none, etc.
3. ⁻	Why is adoption a spiritual experience?
1.	What do you think are the differences between human and spiritual adoption?
5.	Is everyone an adopted child of God? See John 3: 5-7.

6. Have you been spiritually adopted? Spiritual adoption means that you realize that in God's eyes, you are a sinner. You have failed to love him every moment of every day.

wonderful gift doesn't become yours until you agree with him that you are a sinner in

He has already forgiven you of your sins--past, present, and future. But this

need of salvation, ask him to cleanse you and then fill you with his blessed Spirit. Why not find a quiet place to kneel down and do just that?						
7.	 God will confirm to you that you have been spiritually adopted in several ways: The Bible will come alive to you and you will find it applies to your life. You will want to read your Bible and pray. You will want to be with other Christians. Others will see that you have changed. You will want to join a local church. You will want to share with others what God is doing in your life. God will make himself real to you. You will be assured that you belong to Jesus through the indwelling Holy Spirit. 					
	Triting a Letter to my Birth Mother Write a letter TO your birth mother, thanking her, if you feel so inclined, for carrying you for nine months and choosing to give you the gift of birth.					
2.	Write a letter FROM your birth mother, telling you how she feels about God at work in your life.					
3.	It is impossible to praise God for your adoption until you have forgiven your birth parents for placing you for adoption. Forgiveness is a choice. An act of the will. Write a letter TO God, telling Him how you feel about forgiving.					

4.	Write a letter FROM God to you about forgiveness.					
D	igging Deep for Answers to my Adoption					
Q	uestions					
1.	God told Moses that he would give a sign to him that he had successfully brought the Israelites out of bondage. The sign was "you will worship God on this mountain" (Exodus 3: 12b). Are you able to worship God as Moses did in his song? Or is your heart still crippled by an unforgiving spirit toward God for touching your life with adoption, or your birth mother for relinquishing you?					
2.	David Augsburger, in <i>Caring Enough to Forgive/Caring Enough Not to Forgive</i> lists these requirements for forgiveness: • Let it be. Say goodbye to predicaments, problems, and failures. • Let go of demands, defenses and disgust. • Say goodbye to the past. Be present in this moment. • Risk. Reach out to the future with trust. Where are you in this process? If you haven't said goodbye to the pain of the past and embraced forgiveness, what is needed?					
3.	What does the apostle Paul say should happen after forgiveness? See Philippians 3: 13.					

How will you	r life chang	e as a resu	lt of study	ving this c	hapter?	
houghts.	Insigh	ts, Goa	als and	d Pray	ers	
houghts,	Insigh	ts, Goa	als an	d Pray	ers	
houghts,	Insigh	ts, Goa	als an	d Pray	vers	

It is no easy task to forgive, but God commands us to, for his glory and our good.

Unforgiveness hurts no one but us. However, when we *do* choose to forgive, the circumstances and people that trigger feelings of rejection begin to lose their power over us.



CHAPTER TWELVE

"I can now take rejection in stride!"

Exodus 15

The Story of Moses

An incredible victory had just occurred! The sea had parted, the Israelites had gone through on dry land and Pharaoh's army had been hurled into the sea.

What celebrating must have occurred in the camp!

Miriam could hardly contain herself. She picked up her tambourine and joyously began leading the women in song and dance. The crowd went wild!

You would think such victory would be accompanied by a continuous and overwhelming gratefulness to God for his guidance through Moses, but that wasn't the case.

There was gratefulness, but only for a few days.

Gratefulness transformed into grumbling when Moses led them into the Desert of Shur where there was no good drinking water. "For three days they traveled in the desert without finding water. When they came to Marah, they could not drink its water because it was bitter" (v. 22-24).

As a seasoned leader, Moses knew that blessing always follows battle. Thus, he prayed, threw a piece of wood into the bitter waters as God commanded and then watched, as the water became miraculously sweet.

The Lord told the people that the bitter water episode was a test. A test in which they failed to trust and obey him. "If you will begin listening carefully to my voice and do

what is right in my sight, I won't bring any of the Egyptian plagues on you, for I am the Lord who heals you" (v. 26).

Following close on the heels of the miraculous provision of sweet water was a second test—this time in another desert, the Desert of Sin.

What an appropriate name, for the people committed the same sin-- they grumbled against Moses. "If only we could die. Why are you leading us in such a round about way to the Promised Land? Egypt was better. At least we had all the food we wanted. But here we are literally starving to death," they probably said.

Moses rebuked the people, saying that their grumbling was not against him, but against the Lord.

What a giant step in growth for this adoptee! He didn't take the rejection personally! What boldness and what a contrast to the Moses who once had said, "I don't have anything to say." Moses had changed from a people pleaser into a God pleaser.

Meanwhile, the gracious God, instead of giving the grumblers what they deserved, gave instead another miracle.

It happened one morning when they came out of their tents and noticed a dewy-like substance on the ground. Moses explained that it was manna—bread from heaven, which was to be gathered each day according to each person's need. "I will see whether they follow my instructions to gather only enough for one day," God may have said. "This will be their test."

The people failed the test again. They didn't obey God's command to only gather manna for six days and keep the Sabbath day holy.

In spite of God's goodness in the years that followed, the people continued grumbling, even going so far as to question whether the Lord was really among them.

In the midst of the grumbling, their enemies, the Amalekites, attacked.

Moses backed off from active leadership at this juncture and gave his "son in the faith," Joshua, an opportunity to grow. Joshua would take the troops into battle while Moses prayed for them.

Thus, with the staff of God in hand, Moses ascended the hill to pray. As long as he held up his staff, the Israelites won.

However, as the battle raged on, Moses grew weary and asked Aaron and Hur to hold up his hands.

This was another triumph for Moses! He threw off his former I-can-handle-anything exterior and asked for help from others.

When the battle was won, Moses built an altar and called it "The Lord is my Banner."

1.	What inner struggles do you think Moses experienced when the people
	grumbled and rejected his leadership?

2.	Why	didn't	the 1	rejection	disturb	him?
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How Moses Saw God

Moses perceived God as **Jehovah-nissi**; "The Lord Is My Banner." A banner was a standard of victory carried at the head of a military band to indicate the line of march, or rallying point. God was the rallying point for Moses and the troops. Exodus 17:15 records his words: "The Lord is my banner...For hands were lifted up to the throne of the Lord. The Lord will be at war against the Amalekites from generation to generation."

How Other Adoptees Feel

- I am tired of trying to please people.
- I sometimes feel like I can't throw off my "I-can-handle-anything" exterior and ask for help from others.
- I need to learn to ask for and receive help from others.
- When I go to the Lord in prayer, my battles don't seem so bad.
- Lately I am surprised by my resilience when others reject me.
- I don't "read" rejection into every situation like I used to.

A Banner Like None Other
-Sherrie Eldridge

"He brought me to the banqueting house, and his banner over me was love" (Song of Solomon 2: 4).

Suppose for a moment that you are a university coed on your way to a Saturday afternoon football game with your sweetheart. (This might be difficult for male readers, but do the best you can)!

Autumn leaves paint a glorious palette of color around the path toward the stadium and the sound of the gathering crowd fills the air. The smell of fresh caramel corn wafts through the air and vendors sell mums with pipe-cleaner letters.

As you enter the stadium, your sweetheart takes your hand and leads you to your seats for a great afternoon of entertainment.

"Life doesn't get much better than this," you say to yourself.

As the marching band lines up for the pre-game show, small planes with advertising banners buzz overhead. One particular banner catches your attention immediately, for it spells out a familiar word—your first name!

After your name are three simple words: I LOVE YOU!

"Somebody really wanted to get their message across," you figure.

When you glance at your sweetheart to see if he saw the same plane, you notice a twinkle in his eyes and a smile on his face.

"Do you know something about that banner that I don't know?" you ask.

When the band conductor signals the crowd to stand for the fight song, everyone rises, except the two of you. As the crowd sings, your sweetheart pulls you close and pulls out a small gift box.

"Go ahead! Open it up," he says.

Your eyes well with tears and your heart thumps.

Inside the gift box is another box, hinged and covered with silk.

Again, he invites you to open it up.

As you do, you discover a golden engagement ring, which he removes from the box and places on your finger.

"Honey, will you marry me?" he says. "I want to spend the rest of my life with you."

What a story!

"That only happens in fairy tales," you may be muttering under your breath.

Let me share how that fairy tale comes alive day after day in the lives of those who love and follow Jesus.

How like the sweetheart is Jesus, the Lover of our souls, who courts us daily. How like the couple on the stadium bench, oblivious to everyone around them are you and I as we enjoy intimacy with Jesus in the midst of this crazy world. How like the sweetheart who went to extraordinary lengths to demonstrate his love by having his message of love unfurling behind a plane, did the heavenly Father in sending his only Son to die for us at Calvary. How like the words of proposal spoken to the coed are the words of Jesus..."I want to spend eternity with you."

The analogies are endless. But perhaps in the midst of our hectic days, we should take a look at his banner flying over us. And as we do, we will delight in its message once again: (Put your name here)...I LOVE YOU!

Learning about Adoption

Perhaps one of the greatest battles for an adoptee is giving up people pleasing and not taking rejection personally. Ronald Nydam, Ph.D., in an article entitled "Doing Rejection" appearing in *Jewel Among Jewels Adoption News* said, "The task of all adoptees is to finally relinquish their relinquishment; that is, to really accept the decision of the birth parents to carry out their plan for adoption. If the original relinquishment is not relinquished, the adoptee may chronically hang on to the primal connection in such a way that she is never free to be fully adult. Doing rejection successfully means opening the door to a full life as an adult who can do self-acceptance and intimacy in spite of a birth parent's negative opinion."

Putting my Feelings and Needs into Words

1.	Are you driven to please others? If so, what are some of the ways you have tried to win the love and acceptance of others?				
2.	What is the most painful opposition or rejection you have experienced?				
3.	When you are faced with rejection, what are your options and needs?				

4. Have you "relinquished your relinquishment?" How? When?

A	Drawing for my Birth Mother
1.	Draw a picture of yourself atop a mountain, plunging a banner of victory into the ground. Why not make this the day that you relinquish your relinquishment and see the Lord as your banner?
2.	Draw a picture of yourself and your birth mother after you relinquish your relinquishment.

Digging Deep for Answers to my Adoption Questions

1. "In that day the Root of Jesse (Jesus) will stand as a banner for the peoples; the nations will rally to him and his place of rest will be glorious" (Isaiah 11:10). Put this verse into your own words.

	"He has taken me to the banquet hall, and his banner over me is love" (Song of Solomon 2: 4). Meditate on this verse and then ask yourself:
	• What would the banquet hall look like?
	• What would Jesus look like? (Just thinkhe is the one who will meet ALL your needs).
	• What would he say to you?
	What would you say to him?
	What color is the banner?What does the banner say? (What words does he use to convey his personal love?)
	vitat does the banner say: (vitat words does he use to convey his personal love.)
	Read Isaiah 54:17. If you think about rejection as a weapon that is formed by Satan to destroy you, what does God promise and what does that mean to you?
	Joseph of the Bible was rejected by his brothers and sold into slavery in Egypt. Joseph walked so closely with God that he found favor in the eyes of the Pharaoh and was put in a high position of authority. When a famine came in the land where his rejecting brothers lived, they came to him, asking for food. Joseph's response in Genesis 50: 20 says a lot about how he viewed rejection. What did he say to his brothers? How can you apply this to your life?
	What is the "take away" for you from this chapter?
71	
]	houghts, Insights, Goals and Prayers
_	

Rejection can roll off you like water off a duck's back! Like Joseph, you will be able to trust in the fact that any rejection life can throw at you will always be turned for your good if you belong to God. The need for approval from people will be replaced with a deep desire to have an intimate relationship with God. That is what the next chapter is about!



CHAPTER THIRTEEN

"I am amazed that God would want to be my friend!"

Exodus 19-33

The Story of Moses

Moses didn't know it, but he was about to enter an intimate relationship with God.

The Lord said to Moses, "I am going to come to you in a dense cloud, so that the people will hear me speaking with you and will always put their trust in you" (Exodus 19: 9).

"For six days the cloud covered the mountain, and on the seventh day the Lord called to Moses from within the cloud. To the Israelites the glory of the Lord looked like a consuming fire on top of the mountain. Then Moses entered the cloud as he went on up the mountain. And he stayed on the mountain 40 days and 40 nights" (Exodus 24: 16).

It was there that Moses received the Ten Commandments and other laws that the Israelites were to obey as they entered the Promised Land.

When Moses returned to the people and relayed God's words, they said, "Everything the Lord has said we will do" (Exodus 24: 3).

Moses then returned to the top of the mountain to have fellowship with God. It was there that he was given another assignment—to build a temporary dwelling place where God could commune with man. The tent, as it was called, was just one cog in the wheel of communion with man, one movement in the opening of the beautiful flower of fellowship. It was here that God became a pilgrim with the pilgrims.

How this delighted the heart of God, for ever since the Garden of Eden, when Adam sinned and brought separation from God for himself and the entire human race, God yearned for fellowship with man.

"Let them make me a sanctuary that I may dwell among them" (Exodus 25:8). Up on the mountain with God, Moses was given specific instructions for setting up the tabernacle. God said, "Set up the tabernacle according to the plan shown you on the mountain" (Exodus 26: 30).

This was to be a temporary meeting place, for it only lasted 400 years. Following that, the temple was made. Years later, the body of Jesus Christ became the temple—that is why he is called "Emmanuel," meaning "God with us" (Matthew 1: 23). In our day, God's temple is the heart of every believer in Jesus Christ through the indwelling Holy Spirit. "Don't you know that you yourselves are God's temple and that God's Spirit lives in you" (I Corinthians 3:16)?

Whenever the people saw the pillar of cloud standing at the entrance of the tent, they all stood and worshipped.

"The Lord would speak to Moses face-to-face, as a man speaks to his friend" (Exodus 33:11).

What a privilege for this adoptee—friendship with God! God offers this friendship today to *all* who will come to him by faith.

God then tenderly ministered to Moses' vulnerable spot—the fear of abandonment. He said, "My presence will go with you, and I will give you rest" (Exodus 33:14).

1.	what is your most	vumerable spot when	in it comes to adoption?	

2. What do you think it would be like to have friendship with God?

How Moses Saw God

Moses was getting to know God as **Emmanuel**, which means "God with us." "The virgin will be with child and will give birth to a son, and they will call him 'Emmanuel'—which means 'God with us'" (Matthew 1: 23).

How Other Adoptees Feel

• I need to be intimately united with someone who will never leave me. Friends and family all leave eventually through death, but there is one that will take me through death and home to heaven.

- I have always had difficulty with intimacy. I get scared when others get too close to the real me.
- I need the indwelling Holy Spirit, who will remind me that God will never abandon me.
- Is it *really* possible to be a friend of God?
- I need a best friend. I have not been able to get close to people in the past, let alone God.

1.	Which of the bulleted statements do you relate to? Why?

Learning about Adoption

Thomas Patrick Malone, M.D., and Patrick Thomas Malone, M.D., in their book, *The Art of Intimacy*, say, "*Intimacy* is derived from the Latin *intima*, meaning 'inner' or 'innermost.' Your inside being is the real you, the you that only you can know. The problem is that you can know it only when you are being intimate with something or someone outside yourself. Intimate itself is a revealing word. As an adjective it means 'personal,' 'private,' 'detailed,' 'deep,' 'innermost.' As a noun it describes a close friend or associate. As a verb it means 'to make known indirectly' or 'to hint at.' This sense of touching our innermost core is the essence of intimacy."

Putting my Feelings and Needs into Words

1.	What do you believe are the basic components of friendship?
2.	How does it make you feel to know that God wants to be your best friend?
3.	Can you identify any roadblocks that are hindering a friendship with God? If so, what are they?

Writing a Letter to my Birth Mother

1. Write a letter TO your birth mother about where you are in your journey and

	how you feel about it.
···	Write a letter FROM your birth mother expressing how you believe she might feel when learning about your growth.
).	Write a letter TO your adoptive parents, telling them how you feel about them at this point in time.
ļ.	Write a letter FROM your adoptive parents. How are they doing in this process of your healing? Imagine how your deepening relationship with God would affect them and write your letter accordingly.
<i>.</i>	Write a letter TO God about the possibility of having friendship with him.

5. Write a letter FROM God to you.

Proverbs 18:24b. Who is this referring to?
loes Jesus promise to his friends in John 15:15?
changes will occur in your life this week after reading and applying this

Now that friendship with God has begun, your focus is changing. You are receiving so much love and support from God that you want to reach out to others and help them grow. We will talk about that next.



CHAPTER FOURTEEN

"I enjoy helping others grow!"

Number 12-14

The Story of Moses

Moses knew it was time to pass on the baton of leadership to Hoshea, the young man he had been grooming since childhood. He had been like a father to Hoshea. Nurturing him. Instructing him. Teaching him the ways of God.

Hoshea's initiation into leadership occurred when Moses asked him to lead the army in battle against the Amalekites, which we talked about earlier. And lead the army he did! He and the choice men accompanying him overcame the Amalekites with the sword.

Later, Moses invited Hoshea to be his aide when he went to meet God on the mountain and ratify the covenant between God and man. What a thrill it must have been for Hoshea to accompany Moses up the mountain and how rewarding it must have been for Moses to see this young man growing in strength and stature.

Years later Moses commanded Hoshea and his friend Caleb to lead a band of men to explore Canaan, the Promised Land. It was a turning point in the mentoring of Hoshea because Moses changed his name from Hoshea to Joshua, which means, "the Lord is salvation."

Joshua's faith and courage surfaced during this trip, for all the other men except his friend Caleb, were terrified of the people inhabiting the land.

Joshua and Caleb returned with a positive report: "The land we passed through and explored is exceedingly good. If the Lord is pleased with us, he will lead us into that land, a land flowing with milk and honey, and will give it to us" (Numbers 14: 6-8).

God was disgusted with the people's rebellion and the unbelief of the other men that accompanied Joshua. As a result, he only allowed Caleb and Joshua to enter the Promised Land. The rest would wander and die in the wilderness.

The Lord then gave Moses some crushing news—he wouldn't be able to enter the Promised Land. He would only see it from a distance.

"You shall not enter it, either. But your assistant Joshua, son of Nun, will enter it. Encourage him, because he will lead Israel to inherit it" (Deuteronomy 1: 38).

Moses harbored no bitterness. Once he knew God's will, he took the necessary steps to put Joshua into service.

At this turning point, he penned another song, choosing to praise God in all situations-even situations he didn't understand.

No wonder God called Moses the most humble man on earth. "Now Moses was a very humble man, more humble than anyone else on earth" (Numbers 12:3).

1.	him in his youth?
2.	Sometimes adoptees find it hard to let go of mentoring relationships. Is this ever true of you? If so, when?

How Moses Saw God

The words of his song recorded in Deuteronomy 32 reveal his concept of God: "Oh, praise the greatness of the Lord"; "Rock"; "Father who makes and forms you"; "like an eagle that stirs up its nest and hovers over its young, that spreads its wings to catch them and carries them on its pinions"; "the God who gave you birth." It is obvious that Moses knew God as **Adonai**, the Sovereign Lord, Master of our lives and service. He alone is the head over all.

How Other Adoptees Feel

Highlight the feelings you identify with:

- I am in awe to think that God would use me to help shape the life of one of his future leaders.
- I need a mentor. Someone who is further along on their journey than me.
- I find it very difficult when there is a change in leadership. Change is very difficult for me. I had already bonded with one leader and then he left.
- I need encouragement from a godly person.
- You are like the mother I never had or never will have.
- You are a safe haven to me.
- Can you see me here cheering you on?
- It is a privilege for me to "mother" your precious soul.
- I believe in you!
- You are a spiritual mother/father to me. ◆

A Letter from this Author's Mentor

-Traci Mullins

My dear baby duck,

I think back so many years ago to a tiny duck named Sherrie who approached me with an idea for a book about her painful experience of reuniting with her birth mother. I knew she needed to write, write, write...for her own sake. For a catharsis. For her healing. She needed a little more time in the "nest" where she could be safe before heading out into the big wide world where everyone would know her story. She needed to mine for the jewels deep within her own soul before she could begin handing them out as gifts to others.

And now...she has transformed from a tiny duck into a lovely swan, beautiful and confident and strong enough to help other tiny ducks learn to fly. She has metamorphosed from a fledgling writer with journal and pen to a brilliant, real author who's even mastering the computer! Most of all, she has become a whole woman God is using in profound ways...which have only just begun. I am so proud of her.

I love you, dear Sherrie! Mama Duck

Learning About Adoption

The selections for this section may be difficult to understand. The first piece is written for mental health clinicians and the second for seasoned Bible students. In spite of this, scan the paragraphs and mark the words or phrases that apply to you.

Malcolm I. West and Adrienne E. Sheldon-Keller, in *Patterns of Relating: An Adult Attachment Perspective*, write, "The securely attached adult can acknowledge felt distress

...and turn to supportive and trusted relationships for comfort. Particularly during periods of emotional upset, comfort often needs to be expressed in concrete attachment behaviors that reassure the individual. Put simply, felt security at these times has a lot to do with having someone available who will respond to our feelings and even take supportive action. The special warmth that often accompanies attachment comes just from these tangible reassurances that one is understood." •

Oswald Chambers, in his devotional book, My Utmost for His Highest, describes the mentoring relationship between Elijah (the mentor) and Elisha. It would be helpful to read the account in II Kings 2.

THIS EXPERIENCE MUST COME

"And he saw him no more." II Kings ii.12.

It is not wrong to depend upon Elijah as long as God gives him to you, but remember the time will come when he will have to go; when he stands no more to you as your guide and leader, because God does not intend that he should. You say, "I cannot go on without Elijah." God says you must.

Alone at your Jordan. v.14. Jordan is the type of separation where there is no fellowship with anyone else, and where no one can take the responsibility for you. You have to put to the test now what you learned when you were with your Elijah. You have been to Jordan over and over again with Elijah, but now you are up against it alone. It is no use in saying you cannot go. If you want to know whether God is God you have faith to believe him to be, then go through your Jordan alone.

Alone at your Jericho. v. 15. Jericho is the place where you have seen your Elijah do great things. When you come to your Jericho you have a strong disinclination to take the initiative and trust in God, you want someone else to take it for you. If you remain true to what you learned with your Elijah, you will get the sign that God is with you.

Alone at Bethel. v. 23. At your Bethel you will find yourself at your wits' end and at the beginning of God's wisdom. When you get to your wits' end and feel inclined to succumb to panic, don't. Stand true to God and he will bring his truth out in a way that will make your life a sacrament. Put into practice what you learned with your Elijah, use his cloak and pray. Determine to trust in God and do not look for Elijah any more.

Putting My Feelings and Needs into Words

1.	on your shoulders so that he/she can be successful? If so, who?

What are your emotional and spiritual needs as you mentor others? And what are some healthy ways of getting those needs met?
What do you believe is the greatest gift a mentor can give?
Have you ever had a mentor? If so, who? What did they do to encourage you?
If you haven't had a mentor, whom would you choose? Why?
If you have mentored others, describe your method of encouraging.
riting a Letter to my Birth Mother
Write a Letter TO your birth mother, sharing with her the various people who have shaped your life.

	Write a letter FROM your birth mother, expressing how you think she would respond. Would she delight in the input others have had in your life? Would she be jealous and resentful that she couldn't be one of those people? Would she feel sad, realizing all that she has missed of your life? Or would she be so thankful that God sent just the right people to pour their lives into yours?
2.	Draw a simple line drawing on the following page, using stick figures to represent each mentor. Show how they humbled themselves in order to lift you up on their shoulders so that you could thrive and grow. Your first mentor should be on the bottom, the next on his/her shoulders, etc. If you have had no mentors, make a line
	igging Deep for Answers to my Adoption uestions
1.	Record Psalm 91:4. This verse bears repeating. Where is the safest place to be when you are afraid to go on without your mentor? Or when you are overwhelmed with adoption issues?
1.	In I Thessalonians 1:7, Paul describes his behavior as a mentor. What were the characteristics of his mentoring?
2.	If "gentleness" is the prominent characteristic of a mentor, what would you look for in seeking a mentor, based on <i>Webster's</i> definition of gentleness? Highlight bulleted points that apply:

	 Gracious Thoughtful
	Merciful
	 Compassionate
	• Considerate
	• Sweet-tempered
	• Calm
	 Gentle-hearted
	Absence of bad temper
	Forbearance in dealing with others
	• Soothing
3.	Have you demonstrated the quality of gentleness to those who look up to you? Which words from the above definition are true of you and which ones do you need God's help?
4.	Read Numbers 11:12. What words from this verse describe Moses' behavior
	and attitude toward his followers?
5.	If you don't have a mentor, someone who can love you unconditionally and encourage you, it may be that you need to seek one out. Read John 16: 24 and record God's promise to you as you seek a mentor.
6.	What is the "take away" from this chapter? How will your life be different?
T	houghts, Insights, Goals and Prayers
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Kind Tender

When we have been mentored at various stages of life, we are then able to come full circle with our adoption experience and learn to see it through God's eyes. We begin to see that indeed, we were adopted for a purpose. This will be our topic for the following chapter.



CHAPTER FIFTEEN

"I can now see my adoption experience through God's eyes!"

Numbers 11, 27 Deuteronomy 33-34

The Story of Moses

The time of Moses' death was fast approaching. He was at the ripe old age of 120.

"Then the Lord said to Moses, 'Go up to this mountain of Abarim, and see the land which I have given the sons of Israel. When you have seen it, you too will be gathered to your people" (Numbers 27: 12-13).

Moses must have wept as he stood with the people on the banks of the Jordan River, looking across to the Promised Land.

How dear they had become to him! He had carried them "as a nurse carries a nursing infant" right up to the border of the land which they had spent a lifetime searching for (Numbers 11:12).

Standing together on the riverbank, he gave his final blessing. Adoption themes are woven throughout.

One sentence in particular revealed his perception of adoption. "The eternal God is your refuge, and underneath are the everlasting arms" (Deuteronomy 33: 27).

As he said these words, it was as if his life passed before him. Looking all the way back to his birth, he saw the arms of Jochebed, his birth mother, holding and nursing him. He saw the arms of his adoptive mother, Hatshepsut, rescuing him from death, caring for him and loving him. But beneath all those arms, he saw another set of arms holding him securely—the everlasting arms of God.

Even though his heart was breaking, he took every opportunity to minister to the needs of God's people.

First he reminded them of their position with God. He said, "Let the beloved of the Lord rest secure in him, for he shields him all day long, and the one the Lord loves rests between his shoulders" (Deuteronomy 33:12).

Secondly, he reiterated God's opinion of them. "For you are a people holy to the Lord your God. The Lord your God has chosen you out of all the peoples on the face of the earth to be his people, his treasured possession. The Lord did not set his affection on you and choose you because you were more numerous than other peoples, for you were the fewest of all peoples. But it was because the Lord loved you and kept the oath he swore to your forefathers that he brought you out with a mighty hand and redeemed you from the land of slavery, from the power of Pharaoh, king of Egypt. Know therefore that the Lord your God is God; he is the faithful God, keeping His covenant of love to a thousand generations of those who love him and keep his commands" (Deuteronomy 7: 6-9).

Afterwards, he climbed to the highest part of the mountain where he could see a spectacular view of the Promised Land. The faithfulness and goodness of God were the last things he saw before he took his last breath.

Afterwards, the same arms that carried him throughout life became the arms that carried his body to the grave. God was taking such intimate care of his own, for "no man knows his burial place to this day" (Deuteronomy 34: 6).

Moses, the adoptee, had been the object of God's special care from birth until death. He had now received the ultimate healing—death. He was finally at home, face to face with the Lord he adored.

1.	Do you think Moses was afraid of death? Why or why not?
2.	Read John 8: 51. What will each Christian see at the time of death?

How Moses Saw God

Moses now was coming to the end of his walk with God here on earth and he saw Him as **Abba**, which means "father." He realized that his heavenly Father had carried him from the womb to the tomb.

Take a close look at how Moses' concept of God enlarged and changed during his life time:

- **Jehovah**, the Being who is absolutely Self-Existent, the One who in himself possesses essential life and permanent existence.
- El-Shaddai, the Mighty One and Source of satisfaction
- **Jehoval-rophe**, the Healer of life's sicknesses and sorrows
- **Jehovah-shammah**, the God who makes his presence real
- **Jehovah-jireh**, the One who will provide the sacrificial lamb (Jesus) for my redemption
- El Roi, the God who sees
- **Jehovah-tsidkenu**, the God of righteousness and the only one who gives acceptance
- **Jehovah-rohi**, the Shepherd
- **Jehovah-M Kaddesh**, the God who sets me apart for his peculiar possession and to his holy service
- **Jehovah-shalom,** the God of all peace
- Jehovah-nissi, the God who is my Standard of victory in life's conflicts
- **Emmanuel**, God with us
- Adonai, the Sovereign Lord and Master of my life and service
- **Abba**, my Heavenly Father

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s changed. n words.	It is not ne	cessary to	use the Hebi	rew terms. Ju	ast put it

How Other Adoptees Feel

- It's awesome to know that God's arms were the arms supporting my birth and adoptive mothers' arms.
- I need to know that when I die, I will not see death, but only the face of Jesus Christ, my Lord and Savior.
- I feel overwhelmed as I look back at God's care for me throughout my life.
- It's really true! God does keep his promise to never leave me or forsake me.
- I don't feel alone anymore.
- I now know I was adopted for a purpose—his purpose.

1.	What bulleted statements do you identify with and what could you add to the list?

Learning about Adoption

The Missing Face
-Sherrie Eldridge

An adoptee searches for a face in a crowd that resembles her own, believing that if she could only see the face of her lost birth mother, the hurt would magically disappear. The grief would be resolved. The life-long repercussions of losing our birth mother would evaporate.

Though we may search, reunite and even rejoice together with our birth relatives, there is still another missing face.

It is the face of the one in whose image we were created. The face of the one who loved us so much that he died for us. The face of Jesus Christ. The moment we see him face to face in heaven, every need will be satisfied and every tear wiped away. The healing will be complete and the validation unimaginable.

Perhaps David was referring to this when he penned the words of Psalm 17:15: 'And I—in righteousness I will see your face; when I awake, I will be satisfied with seeing your likeness." ◆

A single thread in a tapestry Though its color brightly shine Can never see its purpose In the pattern of the grand design.

And the stone that sits on the very top Of the mountain's mighty face, Does it think it's more important Than the stones that form the base?

So how can you see what your life is worth?

Or where your value lies?

You can never see through the eyes of man.

You must look at your life,

Look at your life through heaven's eyes. ◆

(Printed with permission from Destiny and Deliverance: Spiritual Insights from the Life of Moses)

The Awesome Legacy of the Orphan -Sherrie Eldridge

Perhaps when all is said and done, beneath the anger of many adoptees is the primal fear of being forgotten. Forgotten by the one who gave them birth. Forgotten by the biological father whose name they may not even know. But most of all, forgotten by God.

Through searching the scriptures, I learned that far from being forgotten, the orphan is the object of God's special care and protection.

- He does what is necessary to preserve the orphan's life (Jeremiah 49: 11).
- He gladdens the orphan's heart with the bounty of providence (Deuteronomy 24:19).
- He feeds them from the 'sacred portion' (Deuteronomy 24: 19-21).
- He defends the cause of the fatherless, giving food and clothing (Deuteronomy 10: 18; Isaiah 1:17).
- He hears even the faintest of cries from the orphan. (Exodus 22:22-24)
- He becomes a father to them (Psalm 68:5).
- He considers helping orphans an unblemished act of worship (James 1:27).
- He provides what the orphan is searching for—love, pity and mercy (Hosea 14: 3).
- He blesses those who provide for the orphan (Deuteronomy 14:29).
- He has a unique plan for the orphan in history (Esther 2: 15).
- He strongly warns judges who issue unrighteous decrees and the magistrates who cause oppressive decisions against the orphan (Isaiah 10: 2; Malachi 3: 5).

- He is pleased when nations and people treat the orphan justly (Jeremiah 5: 28).
- He will draw nigh and be a swift witness against oppressors of the fatherless (Isaiah 10:2).
- He commands others not to remove the ancient boundary stone or encroach on the fields of the fatherless (Proverbs 23:10).

	when and where do you look for "the missing face?"
2.	How do you feel when God says he is holding you <i>right now</i> in his everlasting arms and has been even before you were born?
3.	Have you felt forgotten by God or others, such as your birth family, in the past? Explain.
4.	What do you need the most from God right now?
	Letter to my Birth Mother Write a letter TO your birth mother. Imagine that she is on her death bed and you are writing her one last time. What would you say?

	rite one last letter FROM your birth mother. How would she respond to our parting thoughts and what would she want you to know?
	Write a letter TO your adoptive parents, expressing your feelings toward hem after working through this book.
	What do you think they would say to you, after learning what you have often silently struggled with? Write a letter FROM them.
1	gging Deep for Answers to My Adoption
	Alestions Your birth mother gave you the gift of birth, but who gave you the gift of life's See I John 5: 11-12.

3.	Where are the answers of all your adoption questions? See Deuteronomy 29: 29.
4.	How has your life changed as a result of this study?
T	houghts, Insights, Goals and Prayers

At last we have learned to see our adoption experience through God's eyes. How refreshing! You and I have been like the baby eaglet that learns to fly by flying first on the mighty wings of the mother eagle. Looking down upon your adoption experience as you fly, you can see that you truly were adopted for a purpose—his purpose!

Parting Thoughts

Fill your name in the blanks:

"For the Lord's portion is,his allotted inheritance.	
In a desert he found, in a barren and howling waste. He shielded	
and cared for and guarded as the apple of his e	ye,
like an eagle that stirs up its nest and hovers over its young, that spreads it	ts
wings to catch them and carries them on its pinions" (Deuteronomy 32:11)).
God bless you, dear friend for walking through this journey with me.	
May you soar on.	

Recommended Reading and Resources

Destiny and Deliverance: Spiritual Insights from the Life of Moses
Philip Yancey, Max Lucado, John C. Maxwell, Jack Hayford, Joni Eareckson
Tada, Tommy Barnett, Kenneth Boa, Thelma Wells
Thomas Nelson, 1998

Moses: A Man of Selfless Dedication Charles Swindoll Word Publishing, 1999

Twenty Things Adopted Kids Wish Their Adoptive Parents Knew
Sherrie Eldridge
Dell Publishing, 1999
Available in local bookstores. ISBN 0-440-50838 (number for ordering)

Twenty Life-Transforming Choices Adoptees Need to Make Pinon, 2003 Available in local bookstores or online. ISBN-1-57683-307-0

Jewel Among Jewels Adoption Archives web site www.adoptionjewels.org

Sherrie's personal web site: www.SherrieEldridge.com

Being Adopted: The Lifelong Search for Self

David M. Brodzinsky, Ph.D., Marshall D. Schechter, M.D., and Robin Henig Bantam Doubleday Dell Publishing Group, Inc., 1992

Growing Up Again: Parenting Ourselves, Parenting Our Children Jean Illsley Clarke and Connie Dawson, Ph.D. Hazelden, 1998

Journey of the Adopted Self: A Quest for Wholeness Betty Jean Lifton, Ph.D.
HarperCollins Publishers, 1994

The Primal Wound: Understanding the Adopted Child Nancy Newton Verrier Gateway Press, Inc., 1994

The Psychology of Adoption

David M. Brodzinsky and Marshall D. Schechter Oxford University Press, 1990

Adoptees Come of Age

Ronald J. Nydam Westminster John Knox Press, 1999

A Man and His Mother... An Adopted Son's Search

Tim Green Regan Books, 1997

ABOUT THE AUTHOR



"Does Sherrie tell us what we WANT to hear? NO! But does she tell us what we NEED to hear? YES!" This is what many appreciative adoptive parents say after hearing Sherrie Eldridge write and speak about adoption. Others say, "Where were you when I needed you?"

Sherrie's gift to readers and listeners is to help them see adoption through the eyes of the adopted child and adult. With uncompromising courage and passion, she communicates the piece of the adoption puzzle that few address—loss that needs to be grieved so that healthy

relationships can occur. Sherrie then takes readers to practical ways that the unmet needs of the adoptee can be fulfilled and how to speak their "love language."

She has authored two books--the highly-acclaimed *Twenty Things Adopted Kids Wish Their Adoptive Parents Knew* and *Twenty Life-Transforming Choices Adoptees Need to Make.* She has also authored four adoption workbooks, lending help to individuals, counselors and clients, and support groups. She is also the Founder and President of Jewel Among Jewels Adoption Network, Inc., (www.adoptionjewels.org), a non-profit organization which seeks to honor, educate, and encourage those touched by adoption.

Sherrie has shared her compelling personal adoption story around the world and it rings with authenticity when she shares how rejection from her birth mother after reunion was the most growth-producing experience of her life. She has learned how to reframe the losses of life and breathe hope and encouragement to others who are hurting. When others ask if she would go through reunion now, knowing what the outcome would be, she says, "I wouldn't be the woman I am today without every one of those experiences."

She has been married to Bob Eldridge for 39 years and they have two married daughters and six grandchildren, one which entered their family through adoption, thus giving Sherrie a broad perspective on the adoption experience. For seminars, contact her directly at 317-849-5651.

SHERRIE'E BOOKS

TWENTY THINGS ADOPTED KIDS WISH THEIR ADOPTIVE PARENTS KNEW (Dell, 1999, 2003)

From Sherrie Eldridge, founder of the national Jewel Among Jewels Network, Inc.—and an adopted child herself—comes a unique, compassionate, and unflinching look at twenty key issues that can damage all relationships for adoptees and their families, and the simple and important ways adoptive parents can address them head-on.

Sherrie Eldridge educates adopted children, adopted adults, and their parents as she encourages them to look at the difficult questions at the heart of every adoptive family. Drawing on her own experiences as an adopted child herself and from her years as founder of Jewel Among Jewels Adoption Network, Eldridge advises readers to embrace the immense positives as well as the all-too-real potential problems of adoption in clear, compassionate essays.

Presented with supporting anecdotes, reassuring advice, and practical tips any family can use, critics have praise Eldridge for her "original approach" to these tough issues. With more than 82,000 copies in print and in its second edition since 1999, TWENTY THINGS ADOPTED KIDS WISH THEIR ADOPTIVE PARENTS KNEW is essential for every adoptive family.

TWENTY LIFE-TRANSFORMING CHOICES ADOPTEES NEED TO MAKE (Pinon, 2003)

If you want to get a good look at the issues adoptees of all ages face, this is the book for you! Eldridge interviewed more than 70 adoptees, from age seven to seventy, asking them questions that have rarely been covered in adoption literature.

- Is it normal to think about birth parents?
- Is it healthy and common to have mixed feelings about the adoption experience?
- Do adoptees think as much about their birth fathers as birth mothers?
- Why do adoptees with so much potential sabotage the good things in their lives?
- Why do adoptees often struggle with anger, especially at their adoptive mothers?

Beginning with curiosity about the birth mother, which usually surfaces early in life, readers are taken to the place where an adoptee can come to terms with his/her adoption experience, learning where and how to find unshakeable self-esteem and a sense of life purpose.

As with her first book, Eldridge doesn't leave the reader hanging with only head knowledge. Each chapter ends with practical ways to deal with each issue.

Foster W. Cline, renowned psychiatrist and author of the Love and Logic series of books, calls this book a "must read" for anyone touched by adoption.

Gregory C. Keck, Ph.D., psychologist and author of *Adopting the Hurt Child* and *Parenting the Hurt Child* says, "Sherrie speaks clearly, emotionally, and accurately. Adoptees as well as their families—birth and adoptive—will find this book valuable."

TWENTY THINGS ADOPTED KIDS WISH THEIR ADOPTIVE PARENTS KNEW

(DELL, 1999)

The voices of adopted children are poignant, questioning, and they tell a familiar story of loss, fear, and hope. This extraordinary book, written by a woman who was adopted herself, gives voice to children's unspoken concerns, and shows adoptive parents how to free their kids from feelings of fear, abandonment, and shame. With warmth and candor, Sherrie Eldridge reveals the twenty complex emotional issues you must understand to nurture the child you love. This book is also invaluable for adults who were adopted as children. Available at secular bookstores and online.

TWENTY LIFE-TRANSFORMING CHOICES ADOPTEES NEED TO MAKE

(PINON, 2003) is a great follow-up for your study of Under His Wings. Sherrie interviewed over 70 adoptees on subjects that are sometimes not talked about. The adoptees who participated concluded that they "no longer felt alone." It is a valuable tool for teens, parents, and clincians. Available at bookstores and online.

